Notes taken at :-

Gorda - Monterey Co., Cal.

(Commencing May - 10 - 1898.)

Chualar - Monterey Co. - Calif.

~~Ootogical Notes for 1898 a D.~~

~~Takey near Watsonville Cruz Castro - ville, Monterey Co. Santa Cruz Co.~~

~~California.~~

Oscar P. Silliman.

~~Castroville~~ Gorda P.O.

~~California.~~ Monterey Co.,

Cal.

# Season of 1898



NAME Parkmann's Wren. SET ~~72a~~. 2/7 A. O. U. NO. 721a.

LOCALITY Gorda - (Palo Colorado) Monterey Co. DATE, May-10-1898.

COLLECTED BY C. P. Sillimans. IDENTITY. (?)

INCUBATION Well advanced.

NEST. was situated about ten feet from the ground in an old woodpecker cavity on the underside of a dead limb of an old Sycamore tree that was in a very oblique position having started to fall over and had lodged in the top of a redwood stump and continued to grow. The parent birds were about the place singing while I was resting and one of them flew to the nest which otherwise I probably should have overlooked. The limb was almost horizontal and the entrance was from the lower side.

The nest was a conglomeration of various articles consisting of dry twigs some of which were six or eight inches in length. In one corner of these was the nest proper consisting of rootlets and weed stalks while the lining of the nest consisted of feathers and discarded snakes skin. The feathers were from various birds, those of the Steller's (?) and Valley Quail being distinguishable. In the two nests I have taken of this species this year both have contained snake skin. Owing to looseness etc the nest could not be measured exactly. One parent bird was quite demonstrative and tame.

SIZE OF EGGS. No- 1 {.65 x .46; .65 x .48; .67 x .48; .65 x .48; .62 x .47; .65 x .47; .64 x .47. Inches.
2 {17. x 12.; 17. x 12.5; 17.25 x 12.5; 17 x 12.5; 16. x 12.; 17. x 12.; 16.5 x 12. M. M.
3
4
5

SIZE OF NEST. OUTSIDE D. (7 x 6) 2 3/4 Inches. INSIDE D. 2 1/4 1 3/8 Inches.

2

NAME Calif. Brush. 2 it. SET 1/6 A. O. U No. 743a.

LOCALITY Redwood near Gordon's Cal. DATE. May- 15 - 1898.

COLLECTED BY O. P. Silliman. IDENTITY. Positive.

INCUBATION Fresh. (Possibly this set lacks one of completement.)

NEST. The nest was the usual purse shaped structure which however was about as short as any I ever saw and was composed largely of lichens and moss mixed in with a great variety of small weeds and leaves and little pieces of stalks. All of this was firmly united into one structure cohered being used to unite all more firmly together. The entrance hole was placed on the side just below the top of the nest and was surrounded by little urged stalks and some vegetable down. It was just about one inch in diameter. The nest was fastened on the side and back to a small wild gooseberry limb several of the green sprouts of which were ~~worked~~ into the body of the nest. The lining of the nest consisted of a thick coating feathers some of which were of good size. Some appeared to belong to quail. It is a curious fact that these feathers always occur and as they seem too large for the parent bird I think they must be partridge feathers! The nest was placed in a large wild gooseberry bush just by the side of the trail. It was not over 50 feet from a dwelling house. It was six feet up.

SIZE OF EGGS. .54 x .44 ; .55 x .39 ; .54 x .42 ; .52 x .41 ; .52 x .39 ; .54 x .41. Inches.
14. x 11. ; 13.75 x 10. ; 14. x 10.5 ; 13.5 x 10.25 ; 13.5 x 10. ; 14. x 10.5. M. M.

No - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6

SIZE OF NEST. OUTSIDE DIAM. 6.75 long 2.75 x 3.25 in. about bottom inside 2 in. deep.

3 ✓

Parkman's Wren. 3/7
Redwood near Gonda, Cal. DATE. May 21-1898.
COLLECTED BY O.P.S. IDENTITY. (2)
INCUBATION fresh.
NEST was in a cavity in a sycamore tree that was partially decayed in some places. The tree was growing by the side of a small creek in the bottom of a wide open cañon and extended out over the water. The cavity was probably 8 feet about the water of the creek and about the same distance from a log that was used as a foot-bridge over which some one passed nearly every day. The nest was discovered sometime ago and three days ago it held six eggs. The parent bird was on the nest but flew off at my approach and was a little shy so that I had to wait some time before I could get a good look at her. Both birds were present. The tree was about 16 inches in diameter and rotten on one side and in this rotten wood was a cavity of small size at the back. The nest was placed in this cavity and was composed of a few sticks 4 to 6 inches in length, snake skin, fine roots, feathers from Steller's Jay, California Quail, and other birds. These last useful a lining. Eggs placed

{.65 x .46; .64 x .46; .66 x .46; .67 x .47; .67 x .48; .65 x .46; .63 x .46 Inches.
.165 x .12; .16.25 x 12; 16.75 x 12; 17. x 12.25; 17. x 12.5; 16.5 x 12; 16 x 12 M.M.

Not capable of being measured with exactness at back of this collection of material.

4

NAME California Quail. SET 1/9. A. O. U. No. 294.

LOCALITY Redwood near Jorda P.O. Col. DATE May-21-1898.

COLLECTED BY Miss Amelia Dare. IDENTITY. (?)

INCUBATION far advanced.

NEST. was built on the ground. It consisted merely of a slight depression

SIZE OF EGGS. {1.27 x .95; 1.34 x .97; 1.31 x .95; 1.31 x .97; 1.32 x .96; 1.23 x .94; 1.30 x .95 Inches
{32.75 x 24.; 34.5 x 25.; 33.5 x 24.; 33.5 x 25.; 34. x 24.5; 31.5 x 24.; 33. x 24. M.M.

SIZE OF NEST nest not measured {1.27 x .94; 1.30 x .93 Inches
{32.75 x 24.; 33. x 23.75 M.M.

5. V

NAME Spurred Towhee. SET 2/4. 588a.

LOCALITY Redwood, Monterey Co. DATE. May-24-1895.

COLLECTED BY O.P.S. IDENTITY. Good.

INCUBATION fresh.

NEST was situated on the ground in a grove of young sycamore trees, the ground under which was thickly covered in most places several inches deep with dead sycamore trees. There were growing under these trees a lot of wild gooseberry vines covering nearly the same extent as the sycamore trees. The nest was partially although not very effectually concealed by leaves. It was at one side of a very small wild gooseberry bush. The bird was flushed from the nest and by so doing disclosed the whereabouts of the nest. The nest consisted outwardly of sycamore leaves, in a bed of which the nest was placed, pieces of redwood bark, small weed stalks, etc. all quite loosely united considering the species and lining with fine round dry grasses. A few pieces of small twigs entering into the construction of the nest. The pieces of redwood bark were quite large considering size of nest. They were woven into the nest around the top rim and parts of them were sticking up in all directions about the edge of the nest.

SIZE OF EGGS. No. .90 x .70; .88 x .70; .92 x .71; .92 x .70. Inches.
23 x 18.; 22.25 x 18.; 23.5 x 18.25; 23.5 x 18. M. M.

SIZE OF NEST OUTSIDE (3.5 x 4.5) 3.75 Inches. INSIDE (2.5 x 2.5) 2. Inches.

6

NAME Black-headed Grosbeak. SET 1/3. A. O. U. NO. 596.

LOCALITY Palo Colorado, near Gordon's. DATE. May-31-1898.

COLLECTED BY O.P.S. IDENTITY. ♀ shot.

INCUBATION 2 fresh - 1 showing slight traces of incubation

NEST, was situated about eight feet from the ground in the fork of a large limb of a wild gooseberry bush of no mean dimentions. This bunch of gooseberries which was a large one was growing together with a host of other bushes of the same size in a thick grove of sycamore trees of about the same dimentions. The locality was the small damp flat surrounded by slightly higher ground in the south-west slope of range of hills running parallel with the coast which was about ½ mile off. The gooseberries were situated near a clump of young red wood trees and the nest was in plain sight. Bird was remonstrative as is usual with this species. Eggs typical. Nest more carefully built and decidedly lavish for this species. It is quite compact and is composed externally of dry and green weed stalks with leaves and flowers attached. They appear to be nearly all the same species. The lining of the nest was of fine roots with a few leaves interwoven into the bottom of the nest which seems to be constructed from these three materials. Nest not perfectly round as one side extended fully 3 inches farther than the other.

Nest contained 2 eggs on May 31-1898.

SIZE OF EGGS. .98 x .67 : .97 x .67 : .97 x .68 Inches.
12.5 x 17.25 : 25 x 17.25 : 25 x 17.5 M.M.

SIZE OF NEST OUTSIDE 6 x 7 INSIDE 3 x 1.75 Inches.

Calif. Partridge.
Palo Colorado. near Garda P.O. 2/10. 294
Isaiah Dani. June-8-1898.
(21)

Sketch not complete
as specimens
were broken

{1.22 x 93; 1.21 x .91; 1.22 x .91; 1.27 x .94; 1.18 x .92; 1.26 x .91; 1.21 x .93. Inches
31. x 23.75; 30.5 x 23.; 31. x 23.; 32.25 x 24.; 30. x 23.25; 32. x 23.; 30.75 x 23.75 M.M.

Not measured {1.22 x 93; 1.18 x .91; 1.16 x .91 Inches.
31. x 23.75; 30. x 23.; 29.5 x 23. M.M.

California Towhee. 2/3. 59162.
Palo Colorado near Gorda R. R. Dated June-10-1898.
Collected by Oscar P. Gilliman. Positively.

1 Fresh and 2 slightly incubated.

was elliptical in shape and the cavity was nearer elliptical than the exterior outline. The nest was composed of a kind of dry weed stalks having a thorny seed pod and growing to the height of about one foot in this region. They are known as Succolotti. Besides these there were a great many fine round grasses in fact these composed the bulk of the nest. These besides a few stalks of chemise brush and a thin inner lining of black and white hair (mostly the former) were the only materials used in the construction of the nest. The nest was placed a little more than three feet from the ground in the branches of a dead partially dead willow sapling that was growing in a horizontal position. It had toppled over and had landed in the top of a cypress which latter partially concealed the nest although not effectually. The locality was the steep side hill of ridge facing the ocean and the altitude was 1100 to 1200 feet. The nest was placed near the edge of a deep gulch and 75 to 100 yards from a dwelling house. This hill side is covered with chaparral and some yerba santa bushes. Nest not far from a trail.

Eggs. {.97×.69; .96×.71; .98×.70. Inches.
{25.×17.75; 24.5×18.25; 25.25×18. M.M.

Nest { (8.5×5.5) 3.5 Inches. (3.75×3.25) 2.25 Inches.

Black-headed Grosbeak. 2/3. 5-96.
Redwood near Gorda, Cal. June-11-'98.
C.P.S. ♀ on nest.
Fresh.

was a very frail affair composed externally of dry weed stalks of a kind that was growing abundantly all about the nest. This plant has leaves like a wild columbine, grows with a straight, slender, hollow stalk; has small flowers, and large triangular seeds. The rest of the nest consisted in a thick lining of fine reddish-brown rootlets. The nest was straggly, and not regular in construction one side having thinner walls than the other. The cavity of the nest was quite deep for the species and was very neat. The most remarkable fact about the nest was its height from the ground. It was situated an even four feet from the ground in a fork of a large wild gooseberry bush which was growing in a large ~~bunch~~ patch of same. The locality was a flat hollow place on the west slope of a ridge running parallel with the coast and about two miles from it here. This flat piece of ground is rather damp and is covered by a thick growth of tall rather slender sycamore trees. Under the trees was a patch of wild gooseberries of the same extent as the grove. Ground & bushes covered with a thick coating of dead sycamore leaves often several inches deep. Below and a little to one side was a nest of the Lazuli Bunting containing

3 eggs { .96 × .69 ; .95 × .70 ; .97 × .70 - Inches
24.5 × 17.75 ; 24.5 × 18. ; 24.5 × 18. M.M.

(6.×7) 3.00 Inches. 3∞ 1.20 Inches.

10

Macgillivray's Warbler. 1/4. 680.
near Goldy (Palo Colorado) P.C. Cal. June-12-'98.
C.P.S. Bird seen.

Fresh.

was situated about 18 inches from the ground in a clump of wild blackberry vines that were growing in a little chaparral gulch. The trail crossed the gulch or ditch at this place and it passed through the thick brush of willow sapplings, wild gooseberry & wild blackberry vines and other growths. At one place near the trail the adjoining ground is covered with a growth of wild black berry vines and "yerba buena" at the end of which is a clump of wild blackberry vines several feet tall. Directly on the edge of this clump and not more than 4 or 5 feet from the trail the nest was placed on the dark green foliage of the wild blackberry vines. The rim of the nest on one side being clearly visible from the trail. (Bird exceedingly tame and was a close sitter. (See note of today)

The nest was very loosely constructed and rather "straggly". Its exterior portion consisted of dry and green grass blades (a very wide species) & rounded grasses and small grass like stems, the first named article predominating. Inside of these the material although the same had more stems and stalks seemingly old & decayed. The lining was composed of black and white horse hair mostly black.

.66 x .54; .64 x .53; .68 x .54; .66 x .54 Inches.
17 x 14. 16.25 x 13.75; 17.5 x 14; 17 x 14. M(M).
2.75 x 2.40 3.00 Inches. 1.70 x 1.75 1.75 Inches.

Louli Bunting. 1/4 599.
Yorda, Cal.
COLLECTED BY Wm. Peffer. IDENTITY. Good
Fresh.

"nest" was situated in a low chaparral about 18 inches from the ground 8" (Wm. Peffer) The nest was the usual neat, well cubed, firmly built structure, common with this species. It was composed of numerous, slant fibers with the addition of a few feathers about the brim of the nest and a few stiff, fine, white hairs and 2 or 3 black ones. Evidently they are either horse or cow hair. To be a little more definite the plant fibers consisted of pieces of broad grass blades, fine pieces of grass blades stuck together with cobwebs and parts of cocoons, a bar kitty), small pieces of redwood bark, very fine, round grasses and small bits of weed stems. All very soft and with the exception of the grass blades were in small pieces. The whole nest was very neatly and firmly constructed through the aid of cobwebs and cocoons.

No- 1- 2- 3- 4-

{.75 x .51; .74 x .54; .74 x .52; .71 x .53. Inches.
19. x {3 4.00 x 3.50} {8.75 x 14.; 8.75 x 13.25; 8.25 2.30} Me. M. x 3.75. M. M.
2.15 Inches. 2.65 Inches.

12

Zonotrichia Querula. 2/4-1. 599.

LOCALITY Redwood near Jordan R.R. DATE June-13-'98.

COLLECTED BY O.W.S. IDENTIFIED Positive

Fresh. Nest contained 3 eggs on the 11th inst. was typical a very neat symmetrical affair. It was placed in a crotch and as this was narrow the nest was built some distance up the stalk with a lot of loose ends of grass hanging downward to the ramification. The outer part of the nest proper is wholly composed of dry grass blades and in fact nearly the entire nest was composed of this material. About the rim of the nest and at the base were the next finer the stalks the grass blades were glued together with cocoons and dirt cocoons. About the mouth the bits of straw (grassblades) were smaller and appeared to be older. The lining of the nest consisted of fine round grasses, hair and redwood fol. The nest was placed about 18 inches from the ground in the crotch of a wild gooseberry bush growing in a grove of sycamore, tall & slender sycamore trees, the ground to a similar extent being covered with the bushes. The nest was securely hidden by the fallen sycamore leaves under a bush and by the nest was placed is a typical [illegible] Black headed Grosbeak 2/3. Q.V.

{ .70 x .52 ; .70 x .53 ; .69 x .51 ;
{ 18. x 13.5 ; 18. x 13.5 ; 17.75 x 13 ; One broken. M.M.

OUTSIDE (3.25 x 3.75) X 4.5 Inches, INSIDE 2.10 1.70 Inches

Black-headed Grosbeak. 3/3. 596.
Redwood Regs Gordal Co. DATE June-4-1898.
C.R.S. C.V. Rood.

Slight.

Was quite a decent little affair consider-
ing the species. Its outermost part being
composed of bean stalks with the pods still on.
There [illegible] two species of these in the com-
position of the nest viz:- "brakes" and "rock-
ferns" as called. These were on the exterior,
the main body or in fact the rest of the
nest for it had no separate lining being
composed of fine weed stalks some of which
appear to be ferns denuded of their fronds.
All were dark colored, small in caliber and
very dry. Inner [illegible] adds stalks of the wild
morning glory as they are twisting and running
about each other. The nest was perhaps
9 or 10 feet from the ground in the crotch
of a very young redwood. The redwood was a
youngone, that had sprung up from the
roots of a large tree that had been cut
down. I reached the nest by climbing to
the top of the stump and reaching in the
nest. The locality was a little cleared
place in the bottom of a wide, shallow
canon. Nest not far from creek. Near top
of redwood sapling. Quite well hidden.

1.05 x .70; 1.05 x .70; .53 x .70. Inches.
26.75 x 18.; 26.75 x 18.; 26. x 18. M.M.
(8½ x 6½) (2.90 x 3.10)
2.60 Inches. 2.60 Inches.

710

Bird classified in the Land Birds of California
by Chas. A. Allen

14

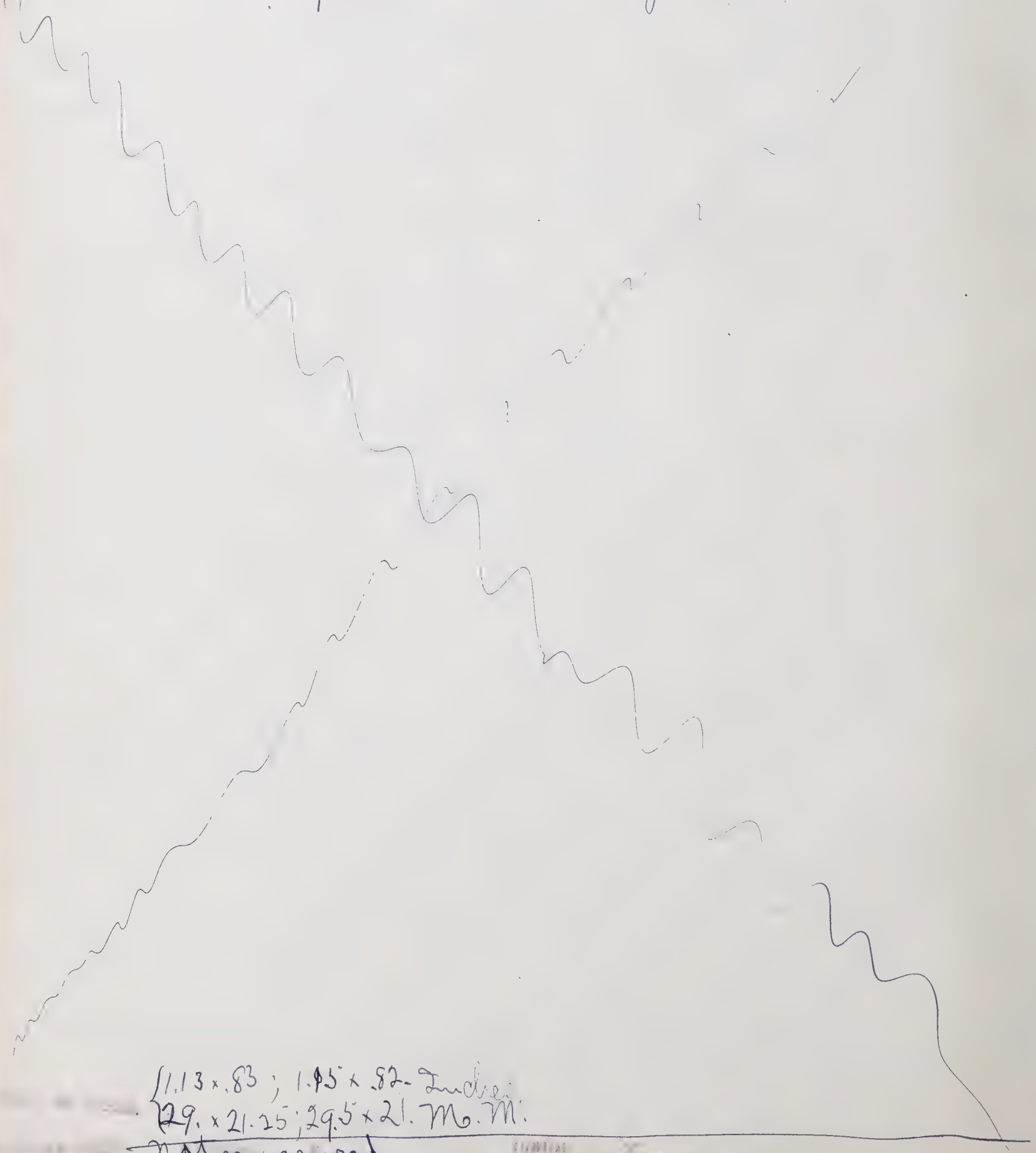
Mourning Dove. 1/2 316.

LOCALITY Redwood, near Gorda, Cal. DATE. June - 15 - 1898.

Alvin Dahl. IDENTIFY. Good.

Light.

nest merely a hollow in the ground.



1.13 x .83 ; 1.15 x .82 - Inches
29. x 21.25 ; 29.5 x 21. M.M.
Not measured

Season of 1899 - Chuckars - Calif.

Calif = Fresher. 13-1 710.
Chuckar - Monterey Co. April 10-99.
Oo Silliman. Positive.
Well formed embryos.

was situated in a large clump of chapparal growing on the north slope of a hill near the mouth of Chuckar Canon. The chaparral was a large woody shrub with leaves similar to an oak's. The bird left her nest in her usual quiet way but soon returned with cries of distress. Her mate soon answered from a cañon or sage brush on a hill near by and came to the nest. Nest was placed in a small horizontal limb some way out from a larger one (one of main branches of shrub.) The nest was an even four feet from the ground in perpendicular distance and eight inches above the rest on a limb nearly parallel, with the one on which the nest was situated and the remains of last years nest. It formed a canopy, both sexes must be called normally large. Nest was composed of a large quantity of twigs and small branchlets, some over 1/4 in. in dia. some had lichens attached a few pieces of bark mixed with this, then a thin layer of bark, then very fine branchlets, a thick coating

1.23 x .85; 1.17 x .84;
One 31 x 22; 31 x 22
13 4½ Inches. 5 x 4½ 2½ Inches.

Nest found and photographed

16 of fine rootlets, there a thick layer
8 Inches of hair & a piece of bark.

Calif. Jay. 14. 481.
Chabalah-Calif. April-10-99.
C.P. Silliman. Positive!
Slight

was situated in a dense clump of thorny chapparal brush which was covered with "wild jim" vines; these trailing over and around the nest. Parent bird was on nest and left at approach. Both birds were soon giving vent to cries - the other bird being not far distant from the nest. Birds did not come very close and were soon silent. Nest was 3 2/3 feet from the ground in a kind of fork made by the branching of several small sprouts forming a widely obtuse angle. The particular shrub in which the nest was placed was rather small being scarely over four feet in height and consisted of a main trunk and the branches alluded to above. This shrub was placed however in a large clump of same. Location was in a flat sloping space in an angle formed by the twist of a low range of hills. Parts of the hillside and all of the adjoining flat was covered with chimese sage brush and other kinds of chapparal. Nest consisted of a platform of good size, two go rather difficult to remove as whole ours to loosen, and a fine twig or large lichen two next a layer vide supra.

No- 1 1.17 x .83; 30 x 21 2 1.15 x .83; 29.5 x 21. 3 1.15 x .81.5; 29.5 x 21 4 1.17 x .82; 30. x 21

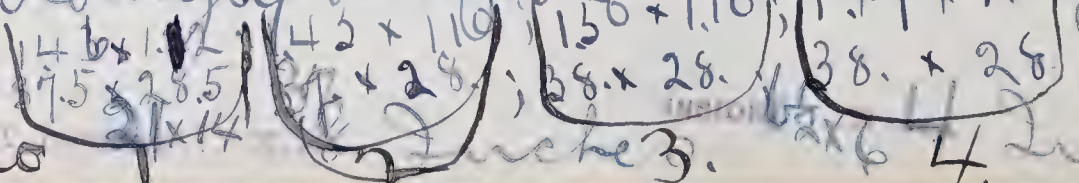
Gairdner's Woodpecker. 1/5-1 3944a.
Chuatar Cañon, Monterey Co. April-12-1899.
O. P. Silliman.
Well formed embryos.

was situated 21 feet from the ground in a sycamore of no great size being about 14 inches in diameter at base and 10 inches at nest cavity. Nest cavity about same width throughout its entire depth. Bird appeared at entrance at my approach. She was very erratic in her movements flying from one tree to another uttering her cry and drumming upon the tree. Two or three times she flew to the tree at whose base I was sitting. This being one of a clump of five including the one in which nest was placed. Locality was the wide flat sandy bottom of Chuatar Cañon over the bottom of which a great many sycamore trees are growing with oak trees further up. Grain fields were on one side of the nest and a pasture on the other side. Several feet below nest was another cavity evidently a last years nest. Only interior and one side of the tree was decayed the "sap" being alive. Tree about 30 feet in height and slightly oblique in position. Surrounding trees had a great many dead limbs. Opening of nest faced the southeast.

Entrance hole was 4 3/4 inches from back of nest cavity
one broken; .93 x .71; .93 x .71; .94 x .71; .94 x .72.0
.24. x .18; .24. x .18; .24.5 x .18; .24.5 x .18
Depth - 12 inches Entrance hole 1 3/4 inches x

Am. Crow. 1/4. 488.
Chualar Calif. April-15-1899.
O. P. Silliman. Positive.
Smallen brush.

was placed in the ~~vertical~~ crotch of a vertical and a horizontal limb of a small oak tree 7 feet from the ground. The nest was placed in the very top of the tree. The location was the western slope of a range of foot-hills. Slope covered by a scanty growth of oak trees and chaparal brush. A good many trees were in the immediate vicinity of the nest. Bird was on the nest and did not leave until I began to ascend the tree. She flew away and was quiet for a while but afterwards flew over the tree uttering cries. She did not come very near. The nest was composed of on the outside a great many small branches and large twigs of oak, these composed body of the nest then a very thick warm lining consisting of bark, rootlets and a large amount of pieces of dried sea grass, and also a few small tufts of wool. The cavity was well and strongly built but not deep.




The outer measurements were also a few pieces of rabbits.

3673.

Brewer's Blackbird. 1/6. 5/C.

LOCALITY Chualar, Cal. April-25-1899.

O. P. Silliman. Pasitive

Embryo nearly distinguishable was placed 26 feet from the ground and was placed in crotch formed by trunk and limbs of a cypresstree growing in a hedge surrounding a dwelling house. The nest was several feet from the top of the tree and was in that part of the tree that was dead and partly destroyed. Three days ago the nest was complete.

There are a large colony of these birds in this and the cypress trees surrounding the house-over 40 nests containing eggs at this time. A good many up to the complete number have not been laid in. Eggs the grey musk type but quite heavily marked.

3673.

Nos 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6.

.90 x .71; .92 x .71; .89 x .70; .89 x .71; .89 x .70; .89 x .70

.23 x 18.5; 23.5 x 18.5; 23. x 18.; 23. x 18.5; 23. x 18.; 23. x 18.

Brewer's Blackbird 2/6. 570.
Chualar, Cal.
C.P. Gilliman.
Advanced.
DATE. April-25-99.
ENTITY- Beatrice

was placed near last at about the same height. (26 feet.)
I think a part of the remains of a cotton last years nest was in the bottom of this one. The materials used were a great quantity of fine rootlets forming at least 80% of nest, a few twigs, feathers and rose rabbeing and dried stems pasted together with mud and manure and over a thin coating of hair.

No- 1" 2" 3" 4" 5" 6"
23.x17.; 25.x18.; 24.x17.5; 23.x17.5; 23.x17.5; 23.5x17.5 m.m.
(7/8 x 11/16) inches. (1 x 23/32) inches.

3671

Brewer's Blackbird. 3/6. 5-1-c
Chualar - Cal. April. 25 - 1899.
O. P. Silliman. Positive
Advanced.

was placed about 5 or 5½ feet from the ground in thick prickly branches of a cypress tree growing in a hedge of trees near a pathway and very close to a house. Nest was passed several times a day but this did not seem to disturbe the birds much.

Nest was quite a flat structure for the species and lacked a part of the brim. It was made of short rotton twigs, and roots mixed with feathers, sacking string and cemented together with mud. The nest had a thick lining of hair.

+3671.

No - 1. 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6.
25.x18.5; 25.x19.; 25.5x19.; 25.x19.; 25.5x19.; 24.5x19. m.m.
7/2 3: 2 Inches. 3: 2 Inches.

House Finch.
Chualar, Calif.
COLLECTED BY: O. P. Silloway.

No. 15. 5/4.
DATE. April 27 - 1897.
DESCR. Future

LOCATION Shrub.

NEST. No 2 Situated on plate of an out-house near a deserted dwelling and was placed in the corner formed by (a rafter, the plate, and a piece of thin lumber like a shake that was stuck behind the next rafter and ran past this corner. The nest was placed an even 8 ft. from the ground. The nest was composed of stalks of barley, oats (wild) and foxtail, from the surrounding grain fields, and an oak twig or two while the lining consisted of string, shavings from clothing and sacks, with cow-hair, feathers, and colored yarn most. Edges of nest covered with excrement of birds. Parent bird on nest, flew at my approach and did not return to the immediate neighborhood of nest but remained a little ways off from which place her cries could be heard!

Eggs a little undersized.

No-1- 2- -3- 4 -5-

17 x 13.; 17 x 13.; 17.5 x 13.; 18. x 13.; 18.5 x 13. M.M.

2 5/8 Inches. 2 1/4 1 1/2 Inches.

Brown towhee's nest.

sang its song frequently - sometimes - once in a while
during rest to its harsher note.

Calif Thrasher.
Chula Vista, Cal.
2/3-1
DATE. April 29, '99.
COLLECTED BY O. P. Silloway. COUNTY. Napa
LOCATION Advanced - feathers showing.
Was situated 5 ft up in a thick bush
of small branches of dead chaparral that
was overgrown by a wild ivy vine. Bird
on nest, did not leave until my hand was
within a few inches. Then she flew silently away and her notes were heard
from chaparral on hill above nest. Locality was portion of hillside covered with
chaparral & a few scrub oaks. A spur of foothills - Such spur ran out into the broad
valley. The bulk was composed of chinese
and a woody kind of chapparal with
leaves like an oak and prickly hawthorn
like branches. The whole of hillside
was covered with chapparal except a
portion that had been burned. There
were however paths and open places
through it. The nest was small
for the species and rather flat. The
numerous small branches of the chap
parral formed part of the nest - even
part of the lining was woven about
them. Nest consisted of a number
of small twigs not as large as in some
other nests, next a layer of grass pieces
& bark strips, lining; & not measured.

12x8 3½ inches. 3¾ 1¾ inches.

24v

Anna's Hummer. SET 1/2—2 43

EQUALITY Circular 6 bl. DATE. April-29-99.

COLLECTED BY O. P. Billman. IDENTITY. Bur Wilks.

INCUBATION Very far advanced.

Nest situated in the overhanging branches of a large oak tree growing on the upper slope of the bank of a flat-bottomed gorge. Nest reached by piling up decaying limbs for limb was small and far out. Nest discovered by female flying to it. Bird was a very close sitter, never leaving until my face was within a few inches of the nest and returning immediately after eggs were taken and I was standing on ground.

Nest was a neat structure composed largely of fur, feathers and cotton from cotton trees. Outside it was well decorated with lichens held together by cobwebs also a feather of the Red-shafted Flicker (Think.) There was a good deal of green sphagnum moss. Inside the nest was of feathers and plant cotton. Nest in a crotch (nearly a right angle) of two limbs with one or two other small sprouts near the nest.

Eggs broken.

27 13/4 1 1/2 Inches. 1 1/2 Inches.

SPEC. Desert Sparrow Hawk ♂ — 3 Nos.

LOCALITY Chuckawalla, Calif. DATE April 29, 99.

COLLECTED BY O. P. Silloway

INCUBATION Began - about 1/4 I should judge

NEST was placed in a natural cavity in a saguaro tree growing in a grove in the flat at the head bottom of a creek in a wide cañon. Opening S. East was towards the north and cavity was 21 inches in depth. The mouth of cavity was very jagged. Bottom of cavity twice as large as mouth. No lining was in evidence except chips of decayed wood about like coarse sawdust. I did not see bird leave the nest at the egg were quite warm. There were two trees growing together at this place and other trees or groups not far distant.

Nest was 14 feet from the ground.

Three broken; .35 x 1.3 ; .35 x 28.5 ; .35 x 28.5.

Desert Harrow Nest. 2 eggs. 3 feet.
Cowbird Egg. April 2 99.
O. T. Silliman. Birdshot.
Fresh.

Nest situated in a cavity in a large sycamore tree. The cavity was fairly large and had been excavated by woodpeckers. Nest was about 4 feet above the ground in a similar cavity from which I took a few weeks ago a pair of the same species. Birds had been here for some time. Birds were very fierce and would swoop down to within a foot or two of my head uttering fierce cries the while. I had torn off the part of the cavity upon a former visit but this apparently did not trouble them much. There were only two eggs, one of which was seen and this one shot. Nest was about 16 feet from the ground and cavity was 10 or 12 inches deep to top of about 6 inches of wall which I tore off by my undercavate by flicker) left for deposit of eggs. Lining of decayed wood like sawdust.

34 x 28.; 34.5 x 27.5; 33. x 29.; 32. x 28 mm

Brewer's Blackbird. 4/5. A. O. U. No. 3/5.
Euphagus cyanocephalus.
C. P. Gilliman. April 30-1891.
Slight. Nesting.

was situated 4½ feet from ground in a crotch made by small trunks and main trunks of a small dead cypress tree growing in a grove of same not far from any house. Nest over 20 feet, and was passed and repassed every day. Nest has contained 4 eggs for 3 days. A very large colony of these birds nest in the cypress trees which are planted in hedge-like rows along fence and at the sides of my house. Nearly 40 nests contained eggs at present. Many contain young. Left set for specimens.

The nest was about the average size and was a well-formed and well-built structure for the species.

Nest was composed externally of roots chiefly, to which were added small twigs, string, and feathers. A coating of finer rootlets were next and finally a lining of hair.

No- 1- 2- 3- 4- 5-

26.5x18.; 26.x18.; 27.x19.; 26.x18.; 25.5x17. m.m.
14) 33¾ In. 1¾ x ¾ 2¾ inches.

28 ✓

Brewer's Blackbird. 5/5-2 510.
Ghudalar-Calif. May-1-1899.
O.P. Silliman. Palatine
Well advanced.

was situated 15 feet up in cypress hedge between a small limb and trunk of tree about 6 or 8 feet from top of tree. Bird did not leave until my hand had nearly touched her. Small limb was about 1/2 inch in diameter. Several other small limbs near.

Nest was constructed upon remains of a last years nest and was therefore quite bulky. Both nests were the usual collection of conglomerate material consisting chiefly of rootlets weed stalks, string, a few feathers, small twigs, lined with a thick coating of coarse black and finer white hair.

Entire length - 11 inches.
Greatest height - 6 1/2 inches.

24.5 x 18.; 24. x 18.; 24.5 x 18. m.m.; two broken.
33/4 2 1/4 Inches.

Brewer's Blackbird. 6/5-5. 570.
Chrysomus-bol. May-1-1899.
O. P. Silliman. Postura.
Adventive.

was situated about 10 feet up in crotch of a small dead cypress tree growing in hedge. Crotch formed by trunk of tree and 2 small horizontal branches. Nest was in plain view.

73 rotunda

Brewer's Blackbird. 7/6. 4 570.
Chualar-Calif. DATE. May-1-1899.
O.P. Billings. Positive.
Advanced

was about 9 feet up in small branches of a very small dead cypress tree, not over 12 feet in height growing in hedge of same kind of trees near a dwelling house. Bird on nest did not leave until I began climbing tree.

Nest was composed of coarse material consisting of roots, weeds and string, lined with a little grass and hair. Horse dung used in bottom of nest which was of light weight owing probably to absence of mud in bottom.

?

23. x 16.5; 22. x 18. M.M; four broken.

Brewer's Blackbird. 8/6-b 5/10.
Chualar, Calif. May-1+1899.
O.P. Dillman. Pasture.
Advanced.

was situated 8 or 9 feet upon a limb extending from a cypress tree out towards a walk that was used several times a day. Bird on nest; 6 eggs in it on April 21st. Nest was not fastened very securely to the tree and was supported only by two or three branchlets.

Nest was constructed upon the remains of a last years nest. The old structure consisted of rotton roots, twigs and other material with a thick lining of hair which thus formed the center of the structure. The new material consisted largely of coarse rootlets mixed with a few feathers. The lining was of hair. A large quantity of manure in bottom the lining being scanty there.

Broken 9x7½ 4½ Inches. 3¾x3½ 2 Inches.

Brewer's Blackbird. 9/5-5. 510.
Chualar Calif. May-1-1899.
C.P. Silliman. Positive!
Advanced.

was situated about 7 feet from the ground and was securely fastened being rammed in between the trunk and a parallel upright limb of a cypress tree (rather small) growing in a hedge-row was quite near to a frequently used pathway.

Nest A was built upon remains of a last years nest and was quite compact for the species and including the old nest formed a high but not a very wide structure. It consisted of a great variety of material - twigs, weed stalks, feathers - stuck together with mud and lined with hair

3669

Brewer's Blackbird. 10/5. 5/10.
Chualar, Calif. May. 2-1899.
C. P. Silliman. Pasture.

was situated about 10 feet up in a cypress tree having a good many short stubby limbs. The nest was placed against the trunk of the tree and supported by several short branches and surrounded by several more, making it a difficult matter to remove the nest without tearing it to pieces. The tree was one of a number growing in a row around a dwelling house forming a kind of a hedge. Tree was quite near to the house and was passed and repassed several times a day.

Nest was a loose, straggly and rather small structure of roots, weed stalks, feathers, and a thick lining of hair.

#3669.

No - 1 — 2 — 3 — 4 — 5
25.x18.5; 25.x19.; 25.x18.5; 25.x18.5; 25.5x19.

House Finch - Set 2/5. 5/9.
Chapin - Col. Date May 3-1899.
O.P. Silliman - Positive
Slight

was situated about 10 or eleven feet from the ground in a cavity in the limb of a large oak tree growing near a deserted ranch house. The location was the western slope of some foot hills. This house was on edge of a grain field and near a pasture covered with brush and scrubby oak trees. The limb was one of the lower ones and was a good deal decayed especially at the extremity where the nest was situated.

The limb had been sawed off about four inches below the cavity in which the nest was placed At the place of resting the limb was five and one-half inches in diameter The cavity in which the nest was placed was on North side of limb about midway between top and bottom.

Nesting material was of grass, grass roots and green weeds. A few pieces of bark shreds, hair, feathers and wool rootlets were innermost. There was a large white feather on brim.

No. of Eggs 19.5x14; 20.5x14; 19.x14.; 18.x14; 20.x14. M.T.H.

Cavity 2 1/2 by 1 1/4 Inches

3612 — 1/

Brewer's Blackbird. SET 11/5. 05/01

Chualar-Cal. May — 1899.

Oscar E. Shuman.

Nest

was situated in branches of a large cypress tree growing in hedge negar grind-mill not far from a dwelling house. About 18 ft. up

Nest was built upon a small part of last years nest and the new material added was very scanty, consisting of a few weeds, grass feathers and a little lining of hair.

#3672

760- 1— 2— 3— 4— 5—

25. x 18.; 25. x 18.5; 25. x 18.5; 24.5 x 18.; 25. x 18 m.m.

Brewer's Blackbird. 1/5. 570.
Chualar - Calif. DATE May-4-1899.
COLLECTED BY Chas. E. Sumner. IDENTITY- Positive.

in thick limbs of a cypress tree of considerable size growing in bord of same near a wind mill and not over 20 or 30 feet from a dwelling house. I should judge that the nest was about 15 feet up.

Nest was perhaps a little under-sized the walls being rather thin.

Nest composed of small rootlets, twigs feathers, sacking and leaves, all mixed together and interspersed with manure which made the whole firm and solid. A very thick lining of hair was used. Several feathers were stuck about the edges (brim).

Nos- 1 — 2 - 3 - 4 - 5.
24.5 x 17.; 25. x 17.; 26. x 17.5; 25. x 17.; 25.5 x 17. M.M.
(1 x 8) 3 3/4 Inches. 3 1/2 2 5/8 Inches.

Brewer's Blackbird. 3/5-5. 510.

Shuafar-Lodge. May-8-1879.

ED BY O.P. Silliman;

ON {2 advanced.
{3 infertile

was a flat low but fairly compact structure of very coarse roots, weed stalks, etc. lined with hair cemented at bottom with mud

SIZE OF EGGS. Broken.

38 √

Brewer's Block 77. 14/3-1. 5 10.

DATE Lent - 6-18-11.

8 Str up in a cypress and was quite neat ex species, rather undersized and wedlined both coarse hair. Str was placed upon remains of a former nest and was cemented with mud and dung. Str consisted chiefly of rootlets, twine and a little of several other materials.

One broken; .24 x .18; 24. x .18; .24. x .19; .25. x .19 m.

Brunswick Bacilli.
Brunswick, Brig.
W.C.
Ulduna C.
Normotes Cahira

25.X.17; four broken. m. m.

House Finch. No. 3/5. Set 5/9.
LOCALITY Chualar, Cal. DATE June - 6 - 1899.
COLLECTED BY W. L. Dudley.
COLLECTION
FIELD

about 9 ft. up from the ground in the small sprouts at the end of a slender cypress limb. The nest was placed against the trunk of a eucalyptus tree that grew near the cypress tree.

Nest was a small poorly constructed structure of green (now dried) malva stalks with seeds attached, a good deal of cotton, a feather or two, with a lining of fine horse hair and wool.

Locality was not far was a house and was by an old dairy

No. 1 — 2 — 3 — 4 — 5.

SIZE OF EGGS. 20. x 14.5; 19.5 x 14.5; 20. x 15.; 20. x 14.5; 20. x 15. m.m.
~~4 x 3 1/2~~ 4 x 2 1/2 inches. 2 1/2 x 7/8 inches.

Least Tern. 1/2-2. 74

4 mi. w. of Eastroville Cal. June-24-1899.

P. Dibblee Preston.

Far advanced.

was a slight cavity in the fine gravel of a slightly sloping beach about 25 yards from high water mark although in stormy weather water may run down the incline as far as the nest. The sand was covered with fine pieces of drift wood and several beach plants were growing in the vicinity of the nest. These latter were a portion of the nest part lowtraining plants. The nest contained no lining of pebbles or other materials and it is difficult to state with exactness whether the cavity was excavated by the parent bird or whether it was a natural one. The birds were flying about and were quite demonstrative and at times would dive down at my head. Within a radius of 20 steps were two nests of the Snowy Plover containing eggs.

Broken

3 1/2 5/8 inch.

42 ✓

Snowy Plover. No. 1/3-1.

LOCALITY Centralia - Wash. DATE June 24 - 99.

COLLECTED BY Oscar P. Silcox IDENTITY. Positive.

SITUATION Nest in meadow, fresh upon hill - small mound. was situated very near to last set and was on sand in a slight cavity. It was situated on a miniature knoll elevated 2 or 3 inches above surrounding sand.

Several small pebbles lined the nest but there were fewer than usual I think.

A small piece of dry wood was very near to one edge almost touching it in fact; other pieces were near the nest.

Birds were running about occasionally uttering a cry but were not a demonstrative as usual. - One was shot.

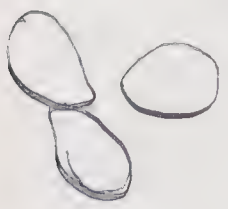


Diagram of position of eggs in the nest.

One broken; 32. 1/2 23. 3/8 ; 31 x 23 M.M.

Quarry River.
Castor Hills, Valley
Opal

3/5 June 24th 97.

Far advanced.

Nest was very near to last 2 sets, similarly situated and was at the edge of one of the trailing beach plants referred to. It was a small one however. About the plant was an elevated place probably 2 inches higher than surrounding sand. Nest quite thickly lined with small pebbles and as bird was near nest several feet. Could not distinguish parents from those of last nest but were confident all four birds were near.

Eggs placed side by side.

No. 1. 2.
30. x 21.5; 29. x 22.5 M.M.
3 x 1/2 or a trifle over

LOCALITY Provincetown, Mass. DATE. June 27 99.

COLLECTOR. OPS IDENTITY. Good.

For advanced. was situated on a flat sandy beach covered by short pieces of driftwood. Several small chips of driftwood very near the nest. Nothing at all. a small piece of wood at one side of nest.

Birds flying about. Nest 150 yds from high water-mark. Snowy Plover-least 1/2 a way.

No. 1— 2
31. x 22.; 31. x 22. m.m.

INSIDE. 4. x 3/4 Inches.

~~January 7, 1962~~
~~Capistrano, Cal~~
~~O.C.~~

~~3-2.~~
~~6-2-62~~

2 far advanced - one infertile but not addled. Nest was close to last, situated in a lot of fine pieces of drift on sand near center of a "hillock" elevated 1 or 2 inches above surrounding beach. What seemed to be an old nest was about 5 ft. away. Eggs with smaller ends together. One a little to one side however. Lined with small white and brown pebbles and a few fine slivers of wood (an inch long) at side and in nest.

~~13 eggs~~

~~3 - 1/2 inch~~

~~Nest~~ ~~Eggs~~.

~~Eastport, Me.~~

~~U.S.N.~~

Fresh.

was merely a hollow in the sand or rather the fine gravel covering the beach. A few pieces of gravel (not large) were in the nest but I think that it was purely accidental. Nest about 40 or 50 yards above high water mark. Very little drift near nest as the location was an open gravely beach.

No - 1 - 2.

EGGS. 33.5 x 22.5; 32. x 22. m.m.

~~NEST~~

INSIDE. 3 1/4 & 2 inches.

1166-OPS

47

Snowy Plover. 4/3.
LOCALITY Castroville, Cal. 6/24/99.
O.P.S. IDENTITY. Good.

Small embryos.
was situated in rather open sand or gravel containing in its cavity a few fine pieces of gravel, shell and a small piece of bone. ~~Elevated~~ one or two inches above surrounding beach. The sand about the nest was covered with chips — probably some one had been cutting up drift wood here. Several small chips were quite near nest.
Eggs had sunken a little into sand. Smaller ends do not quite together although they were nearer center than the larger ends. Cavity quite flat.
Birds were seen near the nest.

No- 1 - 2 - 3
30.5 x 23.; 30.5 x 23.; 30.5 x 23 m.m.

48

3010

California Thrasher SET 3/3 1H 3 A. O. U. No. 710.

LOCALITY Castroville-Cal. DATE. July-4-99.

COLLECTED BY O.P.S. IDENTITY. Positive!

INCUBATION

was situated in the top branches of a grease wood shrub that was leaning at an angle of perhaps 45°. The shrub was covered by a trailing wild blackberry vine and poison oak but not sufficiently to hide the nest which was exceedingly large and bulky. The parent bird had evidently just left the nest as the eggs were still warm. At my approach she began to remonstrate, approaching quite close and once picked at something not over 4 ft. from my feet. On one side was a thicket of willow saplings, grease wood, mustard etc. but on the opposite and nearer to the bank of the Salinas river not 4 rods from its mouth. Nest was some distance from edge of thicket.

Top of nest 3 ft. from ground.

Cavity of nest deeper than usual but not wider.

Nest was composed of a large platform of coarse bits of twigs - some 2 inches long and ¼ in. in dia. - On top of this was a lining of finer material consisting of bark strips & thin a thick layer of rootlets.

No. of eggs in set 3.

30.x 21.; 30.x 21.; 30.x 21.

[illegible] 5½ Inches.

Snowy River,
Eastonville, Col.
U.S.A.

5/3-3. 278.
July-4-1899.
Both birds

on a raised slightly elevated above surrounding bar. The nest was surrounded by small pieces of drift, and was thickly lined with pebbles. Eggs sunk into sand considerably, and set placed with smaller ends together. Both birds seen and one bird probably female was very demonstrative feigning lameness and simulating cripple. Flat sandy beach covered with drift - 150 yards about present high tide mark.

50

Snowy Rivers. 6/3-3. 2-8.

LOCALITY Castlegate.

DATE July-4-1899.

COLLECTED BY O.P.S.

IDENTITY Tasiurie.

NEST Was in a sandy hard scrape, higher than surrounding sand, surrounded by pieces of dry turf and moss. Nesting cavity quite lined with debris. 3 eggs and 2 young birds. Centre spot not quite so near. Birds ran to decoy. Figure 3 all those of the last set. Location exactly as in last set. Both sexes seen.

All of the remaining sets of Plover and Terns were taken from the colony and were only a few hundred yards apart at the mouth of Castlegate River on the same kind of beach.

Condor Season of 1899.

CITY OR TOWN _____

COUNTY _____ STATE _____

Season of 1900.

Black Phoebe 1/4 458
Castroville, Cal. April - - 1900.
Oscar P.S. Bird seen.

was situated under the eves of a barn about four feet from the peak of the roof and about ten feet from the ground. The nest was a structure of mud pellets and loose mixed with a little fine straw, hair and barnyard manure. The nest was thickly lined with fine straw and a thick coating of hair innermost.

Near dwelling used as platform eight feet

External dia 4 1/4" x 3" deep 1 3/4"
Cavity 2 3/4" in dia 1 1/2" deep

No-1. 7.5 x .58; 2. 7 7 x .68; 3. 7 6 x .57; 4. 7 6 x

Black Phoebe ~~458~~ 2/44 458.
Eastonville Col.
Oscar F. Gillman.

was placed under the eaves of a large deserted barn at the back of the roof and about 20 ft. up. It was composed of mud pellets held together with straw, hair and bark and manure. Upon this foundation, which in shape was half of a cone, securely cemented to the wall, was placed a thick lining of fine straw, grass and hair. This lining was rather thicker than is usual in nests of this species. The hair-bird passed into and formed the innermost part of the nest. Nest was on the southside of the building and therefore exposed to the heaviest storms.

Allons

434

Rufous Hummer 1/2-2

~~433~~

Watsonville Sand Dunes 4-21-[illegible]

Capt. [illegible]

was about five feet from ground on a wild blackberry vine in a scattering clump of these vines growing and trailing over a few willow saplings in a narrow wooded strip along the banks of the Pajaro R. Bird flew from nest at my approach and alighted for a few seconds on a twig about three feet from it. Nest was attached to a large leaf and to the main vine by one of the blackberries. The latter of these being in a flattening position. Nest Nest type before described

Resident [illegible]

Rosa rubiginosa 2/2-1. #13
Wells-Santa Cruz Co, Cal. 4-30-1902
O. P. Gillman. IDENTITY. Positive.

Fresh

was about four feet from the ground
fastened to the maintaine and a
small shoot of a trailing black-
berry vine growing in a thick
willow swamp where the foliage
high up in the air at the top of lofty
trees was so thick as to exclude
to a great degree the rays of
the sun. The undergrowth of
was very scanty at this place
and consisted of a few scrub
blackberry and poison oak
vines. Bidden the rest
at my approach but return-
ed to the vicinity in a few
minutes.

Next the usual structure of vegetable
down [illegible] with a small thorn
dwelt from [illegible] others in parts
for the latter [illegible]
[illegible] the nest was covered
over one half or more [illegible] with
lichens or "spanish moss" [illegible]
[illegible]

No-1-.53x.31;-2-broken.

Snowy Plover. 1/3-3. ~~7-1-1900~~ 7-8-1900
Castroville.
O. P. S.
Hatching.

Nest was situated on a large sloping sand bar that occupied the former mouth of the Salinas R. Eggs were situated at an elevation of about 2" above the rest of the sand. A large piece of kelp lay an inch from the eggs and protected the nest from the wind. Lying near the nest were a feather and some fine shreds of seaweed the latter partly covered by sand. Nest was simply a slight depression lined with water worn pebbles and bits of shell measuring 1 1/3" across. Lining varied from 1/4" or 1/8" in thickness on outside to 3/4" to 1" at centre of nest. Eggs had sunk nearly 1/2" of their depth into sand. Eggs placed trefoil fashion, small ends together.

Both birds about nest uttering cries and lying on the sand as if injured or dead, or flying along apparently with a broken wing. Their note was a thrush crying syllable repeated 3 or 4 times.

Pebbles of lining extended 3" in clay and center of nest was depressed from 1/2" to 3/4" lower than surrounding sand.

7 eggs delivered 5/27/37 O.P.S.

Snowy Plover. 7/3.-1 278
Castroville
O. P. S.
7-1-1900
Positive.
Fresh

was situated on a 3" or 4" elevation above surrounding sand bank and was encircled by bright splinters ranging from 1/2" to 1" in length and so thick as to cover 1/2 of surface of elevation. Strange to relate the only lining of nest were a few small shreds of kelp probably blown there by wind and a small bone about 2" long. Sand was coarse and was just above high water mark.

Several birds were running about sand among these were the parent birds no doubt.

Eggs slightly sunken into sand; small ends not together at center of nest.

No. 1 2 1/4 × 1 1/2 × 1.25 × 1 5/8; 3. 1.27 × 9.3.
3" 1" deep.

Least Tern. 1/2. 7/24.
Eastroville.
O.C.S. 7-Positive.

just begun.
a slight hollow in bare sand.
No lining. Eggs placed side by side.
A few pieces of dirt at a little
distance from nest.
Locality was a stretch of
sand near high water mark and
dotted here and there with sand
dunes 4 or 5 feet in height.
Birds flying about. Nest in
small colony.
Nest 3 1/2" in dia. (1/4 in depth.)

1.1 x 1.0; 1.19 x .87.

Snowy Plover 3/3-3. 278.
Eastoville. 7-1-1900.
O. P. S. Good.
Nearly incubated.

was situated on level sandy beach near high water mark on a slight (1/2") elevation in same. The beach at this place is covered with numerous pieces of driftwood. Several quite large pieces on the wind-ward side of nest. Small ends together. A very few pebbles in nest and one or two shreads of kelp and a piece of grass stem 1 1/2" long. Nest in colony. Birds near nest. Eggs slightly sunk in sand.

3 1/2" 3/4" deep

* East Jerr. 2/2-2 7 4
Eastrville
O.B.S. 7-1-1900
Roadside.

a mere hollow in sand with no lining. Eggs pointing in opposite directions. A piece or two of drift (a few inches long) near nest also beach plant about 2" high. A few small sand dunes 3 or 4 ft high dotted the otherwise level sand beach located near high water.
Birds flying about.
Nest fits coloring.
Nest shallow.

dia.
3" 1/2" deep

60 1/x

Snowy Plover. 4/3-3. 278.
Castroville. 7-1-00.
O. P. S. Positive.
Heavily incubated.
Was situated on a slight mound
elevated about 4" above the
surrounding stretch of sand
which is near high water mark
and is covered by small sand
dunes 4 or 5 feet in height.
Surrounding the nest were
several small bits of drift, some
quite close to eggs.
Small ends together.
Nest lined rather scantily
with small pebbles 1/4" in dia.
Eggs were depressed in the sand
upon which they were lying.
Birds were near but showed
little concern for their nest.

4" x 1" deep

1159

Snowy Plover. 5/2nd Spencer 28.
Eastropolle.
O. P. S.
Well-

in old colony on very coarse
sand. Only 1 or 2 pieces of drift
near. Nest lined quite thickly
with pebbles and pieces of shells.
Eggs pointing in opposite directions
Birds near. Nest of sloping
drift & sand (each having
pet elevations.

No-1 1=1x.92; 2. 128 x 2½" 3/4"
~~2 1/2~~

Snowy Plover. 6/3-1. 278.
Eastboville. 7-8-00.
C. P. S. Good.
Slight.
was situated on a level stretch of sand just above high water mark and dotted here and there with mounds of sand covered with beach plants. Nest was a hollow in coarse sand of beach and sparsely lined with ~~lined with~~ a few pebbles and water worn bits of shell. A few pieces of drift from 2" to 16" in length ~~in length~~. were near the nest. Small ends of eggs were together. Birds were near but were quiet. A small charred stick 3" long and a feather partly covered with sand were very near the nest.
Nest. 4" in dia. x 3/4" in depth.
Good sized cavity for species.

End of Collecting for Season of 1900 A. D.

1-1-knotlen 2.11a x 94; 3.118 x 9;

Collecting

Passerculus Maritimus Sparrow

5x2c

542b

Western Savanna Sparrow. 1/4

Eastroville Cal. March 23-1901

Oscar P. Silliman Probably Correct.

Fresh.

was a slight depression in the ground and well hidden from view by the surrounding weeds. The locality was a level piece of farming ground that had been flooded by water from the river and had grown up here and there with clover, wild turnip mustard and other weed. The place was still quite damp and not far off a small pond of water was still standing. The nest was placed in a bunch of clover and a single mustard weed or more in height at the bottom of which the nest was placed. Bird was on nest and did not flush until my six pair horses had passed the nest and the plow and I was only about 2 or 3 ft from the nest. I think I saw both birds at a distance later.

Nest was composed of dry weed stalks, straws, sugar beet leaves and fine grasses lined with fibrous grasses and

No 1 1.0x.52, (2) 1.6-1.1, (3) 1.6 x.53, (4) 1.0x.53.

(5x4) 2½ inches. (2 3/8 x 1 3/4) x 1 3/4 inches.

shreads of weed stalks all over the inside of nest

House Finch 1/4 5/9
Castroville, Calif. April-14-1901.
Oscar P. Dillingham. Positive!

was located in a barn about
8 ft. from the ground. The barn
was so constructed that the ends
of the shingles of the roof of the
shed part protruded into the
main building four or five inches
and upon these shingles the nest
was placed in a corner formed
by them and one of the upright
timbers of the barn. This barn
has been used yearly as the nest-
ing place of a dozen or more pair
of these birds, during the six sea-
sons I have kept watch of it. The birds
nearly always choose a location
similar to the one mentioned or
a deserted nest of the Black Phoebe
or Swallow. Often the nests of succe-
essive seasons or broods are piled one
upon the other until quite a mound
of material has been collected.
Nest was merely a refined old one com-
posed almost entirely of fine fibrous ma-
terials of various kinds, mostly weed stalks,
10- .70 x .56; 7/ x .56; 7/ x .56; 7/ x .55.
3- 2½ 1½ in.
5x6½ 3 inches Very irregular in shape.

House Finch
Eastroville
2/5-2 5/9
April 28 1901.
Positive.
Oscar P. Silliman
small embryos
was in an old one of the
Black Phoebe (possibly the same pair) situated upon the
rafter of the shed of a large old
bath about eleven feet from
the ground. Quite a colony
of these birds nest here every
year (vide notes of 1/4-1901)
The Phoebe's nest was the usual
semi-circular structure of mud
pellets held together by fine rootlets
The Finches had added a lining
of fibrous weed stems, bark,
sack twine, burlap ravelings, feath-
ers, straw, cotton string, green
leaves with horse hair and ravel-
ings for an inner lining. Nest
was in plain view. Bird on the
nest.

No- 1- - 2- - 3-
76x.52; 70x.52; 72x53.; two broken.
none

66

House Finch 3—1 5/7.
Castroville Cal. May 1-1901.
Oscar P. Silliman Jostur.

small embryos

was situated exactly as set — 61
except that in was not in the angle
formed by the uprights but was
midway between two.

It was quite an ordinary nest
being constructed entirely of new
material. It was composed
chiefly of weed stems of various
kinds and quality, but it also
contained rootlets green weeds,
cotton string, straw, sack twine
fine wool lining with fine threads,
from the outer parts of weed
stems, also one or two hairs.

(4) The nest was placed against
a wall it was not circular in
shape.

Broken.

8"x4½"x2" 2" 1⅝"

Bryant's Marsh Sparrow
4-14-06 - 1 O.S.

3961 671

542

Wm Savanna Sparrow 75 042 b.
Castroville. May-17-1901
O.P.J. Both parents seen.

Very slight.

was placed in a very slight hollow in the ground so that half of the nest was above surface of the ground. It was in a clump of bitter tragg-ling malva weeds growing in a cut-piece of farming land that had been plowed yet and was covered here and there with straggling weeds. Both birds were seen and showed much concern about their nest. The nest was discovered by flush-ing the bird from the nest.

The nest was a quite well constructed affair for the species of dry coarse grass blades fine grass blades and fine round grass and lined with horse hair a "fox-tail" showing through the lining on the bottom.

3961

Eggs No-1- .70 x .55; 2.66 x .55; 3.70 x .56; 4.68 x .55; 5.69 x .56.
4.5 x 4 in 3.25 in. 2.5 x 2.25 2 inches

68

Gambel's Sparrow (Nuttall's Sp.)

Gambels Sparrow 1/4 - 3 549
Castroville Cal. May-30-1901
Oscar C. Gilliman Probably correct.

medium sized
was about two feet from the
ground in a bunch of mal-
The nest was growing along-
side of a deserted farm in a cult-
ivated field not from from several
dwellings. Bird was flushed from
nest which was discovered in
process of construction some time
previous.
Nest was rather large and loose
and was constructed externally of
straws, grass, and weed stems and
blades. The cavity was lined first
with fine grass stems with an inner
lining (quite thick) of hair and a
feather or two. Cavity was placed at
one side of the nest.

Three broken; .88 x .65 inches.
6 1/2 x 5 1/2 3 1/4" 2.6 x 2.3" 1.8"

Season of 1902 A. (3)

Wren Nest. 742.

Eastroville. April 23 1902.

O. P. Pillman. Bird on nest.

was situated about 2½ feet from the ground on small horizontal branches of a small dead willow sapling and of a grease wood bush neither more than three feet high. Nest was scarcely fastened to either. The situation was in a thicket of willow saplings about an acre in extent (none more than 7 or 8 ft high) growing in a sandy piece of ground near Salinas R. that is frequently flooded. Bird was exceedingly tame approaching within arms length. One within 18" eyeing me continually. His call note which was frequently uttered brought its mate to but was much more shy however.

Ryors Hammer. 1/2. 433.
Castroville.
O. P. Silliman. April-23-1902.
Bird seen.

was fastened to a wild blackberry vine that was supported by a ~~small~~ willow sappling ~~that~~ was about three feet from the ground. Locality was in a thicket of willow saplings growing near a "slough" that had been the bed of the Salinas River formerly. Among the saplings wild goose-berry and blackberry vine were growing. Nest was near a partly open pathway running through the thicket. Bird was evidently scarred off by my approach but she soon returned and came within a few feet of me.

Baly Bush Jct. / 17 April 23 1902. 143a
Castroville /
O.P. Dillman. Grove.

About 7 feet high attached to
2 runners of a wild blackberry
vine that was trailing from a
willow sapling. Nest situated near
Coast.

72

Ryours Hammond 3/2. A. O. U. No. 433.
Castroville, April - 23 - 1902.
O. P. Dillman.

about 3 feet up attached to grease wood and cottonwood sapling.
Bird flushed.

Bryant's Manuscript Notes



Wm. Davanport Eastroville. O. P. Gillman. 1/s. 5 4/2 lb. Poorwill. Brittany. Birdseye. April-10-1902.

was situated in a cavity in the ground, probably three inches deep, in a dry alkali slough in which barley had been planted. The grain was very thin and scarcely over a foot high. Nest was in a small clump of grain and wire grass. Bird flushed from nest.

74

Snowy Plover. 1/3. 278.

Castroville

C.P. Silliman. June - - 1902.

small eggs. a little doubtful.

Snowy Plover. 2/3—2 ... 298.
Eastrodville, DATE June — 1902.
O. P. Dillman. DENTIST. Positive.

a Snowy Plover. 3/3_1. 27 8.
b Corthoville " June 1902.
O. P. Billiman Positive
large embryo

Snowy Plover. 4/3. 278.
Castroville
C. P. Gilman. Type - 1902
Positive

78

Snowy Plover. 5/3-1. 278.
Watsonville. June-2-1902.
D. P. Dillman. Positive.
large rookery.

1140

Drowsy Flow. 6/3. 278.
Castroville. June 2 1902.
O. T. Dillman. Positive.
Small Lunar.

Post a slight hollow in sand of beach lying between the river and the waters of Monterey Bay These hollows are always lined with small white waterworn pebbles and bits of broken shell.

80

Least Tern. 1/2-(2) 74.
Eastroville DATE June -, 1902.
O. P. Gillman. Positive.

Leash Jerm. 2/2-2. 7th.
Eastroville, June - - 1902.
O. P. Dillman. Positive

82

Least Tern. 3/2. 74.
Eastroville. June. 1902
O. P. Dillman.
large colony.

Least Term. 4/2. June - 1902
Eastroville 7 4.
C. P. Dillman
large envelope

84

Last Term. 5/3. 7/4.
Castroville. June - - 1902.
O. P. Dillman
well formed writing.

Least Terns SET 6/2-1. 74.
Eastroville DATE June- 1902.
O. P. Pillman Positive
well grown birds

# Season of 1903. A. D.

Brewer's Blackbird. ~~7~~ - 1/4 - 2. J/0

Eastroville, Cal. May - 3 - 1903.

C. P. Dillman. Positive.

small enbry.

was situated about 10 feet from the ground in crotch of young willow tree and not far from it's top. The tree was growing in a thick grove of young willows growing in ~~some~~ a tract of low wet sandy land situated along the Salinas River and not far from its mouth. Parent bird on nest. "A small colony nest here each year only two new nests were discovered today however.

1/4-1.

Mexican Horned 1/4-4-7-4-e 4-7-4-e.
Castroville Lark. May 3-1893-
O. P. Pillman. quite positive.
fresh.

88

Snowy Plover. 1/2. 278.
Eastsville. 5/31/03.
O. P. Pillsbury.
Sex advanced.

Snowy Plover. 3/3. 278.
Eastroville. 5/31/03.
O.P. Gilman.
small embryos.

2313

Bank. Swallow. 1/4.

? Eastoville ?

DATE. June-21-03

C. P. Gillman. (?)

Fresh.

in bank - 6 or 7 feet from bottom and was placed at extremity of burrow which was about 1.40 long.

1144



Snowy Plover. 3/3. 278.
Castroville - Cal. June - 21 - 03.
O. P. Silliman. positive.
small embryo

was on the beach sand and was placed beneath a twig that was sticking into the sand. Several other twigs and pieces of drift were near the nest.

Nest was simply a slight cavity with a lining of small whitish pebles and pieces of broken water-worn shells.

Location was near top of a sloping sand-bar (sloping away from the ocean) that was situated between the ocean and a slough and so low that in rough weather waves go entirely over and their water runs into the estuary.

Least Tern. 1/2. 74.
Castroville-Cal. June-21-03.
O. P. Silliman. Positive.
well-formed embry.
a slight hollow in sand on sand bar not far from high water mark; the lining consisted of only about half a doz. small pebbles. Several small pieces of drift scattered about beach near nest.
Situation was a flat sandy beach scarcely above high water mark which is dotted here and there with small vine-covered hillocks varing from a foot to 4 or 5 feet in heighth.

Snowy Plover. 4/3. 278.
Castroville-Cal. June-21-03.
O. P. Silliman Positive.
well formed embry.
was in a hollow in sand on a slight hillock raised about a foot above the sourounding beach. Several small pieces of drift scatted near.
The hollow was lined with scarcely more than a doz. pebbles.

Least Tern. 2/2. 74.
Castroville - Cal. June - 21 - 1903.
O. P. Silliman.
large emby.
Nest a slight hollow in sand
on one side of two pieces of
drift - other pieces not far off.

Least Tern. 3/2. 74.
Castroville.
O. P. Silliman. June-21-1903.

was a slight hollow in bare sand of beach. No drift nearer than a foot and a half.

Snowy Plover. 5/3. 278.
Castroville.
O. P. Silliman. June-21-1903.
Positive.

was a large flat hollow in sand filled with a great many pebbles and pieces of broken water-worn shells and was along side of a piece of drift-wood about 14" long and 1½" in dia. Other smaller piecies also near nest.
Nest was on flat slightly sloping beach in colony of Snowy Plover and Least Tern.

Least Tern. 4/2. 7/4.
Castroville, June - 21 - 1903.
Oscar P. Silliman. Positive.

a slight hollow on flat, slightly sloping beach and entirely unlined. Sand about nest was an inch or two higher than the sourounding beach. Three pieces of drift wood about a foot long were within a few inches of the nest. Many smaller pieces of drift scattered about beach near nest.

Least Tern. 5/3. 74.
Castroville. June-22-03.
O. P. Silliman. Positive.

on sloping sand bar lying between the beach and an estuary that runs parallel to the beach at this place and about 100 yards from it. Nest near crest of sand bar which is sometimes reached by high waves in rough weather.

Nest- a slight hollow in bare sand.

Snowy Plover. ♀ 3. 2~8.
Castroville. June 22-1903.
O. P. Silliman. ♂ + ♀ seen.

was some distance from main colony and both parents were near acting very much distressed.
Nest on slopping sand bar lying between beach and an estuary into which the Salinas R. empties. This bar is about 75 yards wide at this place. The nest was on the side nearest the river and about 25 yards from same. A piece of kelp partly sourounded the eggs but no other "drift" was very near the nest although the neighboring beach was quite thickly covered with it.
Nest was the usual hollow in sand lined with small pebbles.

Least Tern. 6/3. 74.
Castroville.
C. P. Gillman. June 22-1903 Positive.

Was on flat sandy beach 4 or 5 feet from next (2787/3).
The beach is flat sandy bar scarcely above high water mark and lying between the ocean and a slough that runs parallel with the beach here.
The beach and this place is dotted here and there with small vine-covered hillocks - varying from one to 4 or 5 feet in height and covered with tufted beach plants and vines. On the flats lying between these hillocks small pieces of drift were scattered. On these flat places the nests were located.
Nest was the usual slight hollow in sand.
Quite a large colony of Tern and Plover nest here.
Nest near center of colony.

Snowy Plover. 73. 2-8.
Castroville. June-22-1903.
O. P. Silliman. Positive.

near last and similarly situated. Nest was a slight hollow in sand and was lined with small white pebbles and pieces of broken shells.

Season of 1904. 6

Horned Lark. 13. 4yH ♂
Eastroville, Cal. May-9-1904.
O. P. Dillman.
Not blown.

was situated in a slight depression of ground in a cultivated field on the bare ground. Weeds were scatted over the field but the birds chose a perfected bare spot several feet from any vegitation whatever.

Nest was a very loose poorly constructed structure of very irregular shape - (a) dry barley plant was lying by the side of the nest proper and this had been woben into the nest.

Nest was composed of dark colored grass blades, and fine vegetable fibrous material with a lining of lighter-colored grasses and grass bladelets.

Nest was too irregular to measure accurately.

Season of 1915 A.D.
Clark.

#492.

Western Meadow Lark. 1/4. 5 Clb.
San Miguel Canon
near Castroville Cal. May-10-1915.
C. P. Dillman. Positive.

was a hollow in ground in grass growing in a damp spot at the base of Hill. On one side was farming land and on the other pasture & wood land.
The bird flushed from the nest when I was 3 or 4 feet away thereby disclosing location of nest. It was hidden so well however that it required several minutes search to find it.
Nest outwardly was composed of weed stems and a piece of the husk of the soap root & a thick inner lining of grass (dried).
Nest was "oven-shaped" and formed a "canopy over nest with one side left open.

#492

House Finch 1/6. 519
Castroville Cal. May 20 1901
C. P. Dillman, ♀ on nest.

was about five feet from the ground in the crotch of a limb to a small tree or shrub growing near a dwelling inhabited by Japanese. Nest was fairly well hidden by the surrounding foliage which was very luxuriant. Bird was a very close sitter and returned to nest when I was standing within four feet of it. Both parents seen.

The nest was not a large one of the species but was compactly built. Nest was externally composed of string, rootlets, dried weed stems, raveling's, straw and a few leaves. The inner portion of the nest was of raveling's of bale rope and fibers obtained from dried weed stems & thinks. Raveling from a white cotton string was in the bottom of the nest.

5" 3" 2¼ 1 11

Nuttall's Sparrow -
Y-14. 20 ♂ ♀

#4114.



Sparrow. 1/4 5 5 - 6
Castroville Cal. May. 20/1901.
O. P. Dillman. ♀ shot.

was situated about 3 feet from the ground in a species of climber that was ground on the south wall of a dwelling inhabited by Japanese. Parent bird was a close sitter and exceeding tame after leaving the nest. Nest was not hidden by shrubbery and bird could get a good view of anyone approaching. Only one bird seen.

3 3

#4114.

"Green-backed" Goldfinch 1/5 x n = 1. 5
Castroville. May - 21 - 1905
C. P. Dillman.

was about 3 1/2 ft up from the ground in the crotch of a grease-wood bush growing in a thicket of young willows etc. not far from the Salinas River and on a piece of ground subject to frequent overflow from the river during the winter season.

Parent bird flushed from nest and was a triple stay remaining out of sight during my stay, uttering a cry occasionally) never-the-less.

Nest was externally composed largely of light-colored fibrous material, (bark and weed stems), vegetable down portions of the external part of a cocoon - a few small rootlets and plant stems. The lining consisted of thistle down which however did not extend up the sides to the brim.

Total external depth - 3 3/8"
" internal " - 1 1/2"
" external dia- [illegible]
" internal 2"

Goldfinch 7/54 N-5. 530
Castroville Cal. May 23-1905-
O. P. Dillman. ♀ shot.

was in crotch of young willow sapling (about 1½' from its top.) growing along the Salinas River and not more than a rod from the water. Surrounding land very low almost swampy. Near by was a large sand dune or hill left by the ocean at some former period.

On the opposite side from the river was a strip of cultivated land about a rod distant from the nest.

Parent flushed from the nest and was shot. Only one bird seen.

Nest was exactly 4' feet from ground. Sapling was quite [illegible] and oblique position.

108 variety Santaluzy Song Sp. 6-14-06 - 6 Eggs. #4154.

Melospiza melodia santa cruc is. Grinnell.

Samuels Song Sp. 1/4 x n. 38 1/2 d. Port.

Castroville DATE. May-23-1905

C. P. Dillman. IDENTITY. Red slide

was about one foot up from ground in a small bush usually found growing on damp alkaline land and having a large composite flower with a sticky substance on it. Plant was growing on the bank of the Salinas River and about 20 feet from and about 8' from some farming land- adjacent land low and swampy with tules growing on R. bank only a few feet away. Parent on nest and exceedingly tame. Bush about two feet high and was taller than surrounding weeds and grass.

Nuttall's Sparrow - 4-14-06 - Ops.



2/3 and n - 3.

NAME Gambel's Sparrow. Set 9. Sex ♂

Eastbrook. May 23 1905

O. P. Gilman. Parental abd.

was about 2 feet up in clump of wild blackberry vines, "Bull-nettles" and elder berry bushes - and was placed upon the blackberry vines at their edge so that it could be plainly seen by any one passing by - Parent on nest. She was a close sitter but remained out of sight after leaving nest. Locality was the the S. W. slope of "Mulligan Hill" near fence surrounding farm -

- Brotherus

110 Var. Pauta Semiplena Dp-
4 Ov-Nl-Cps

Nameli's Song Sp. 2/4 and n. 5814.
Castroville.
DATE, May 23-1905.
O. P. Dillman. Parent shot.

was placed in some blackberry vines in a clump of bull-nettles, b-b. vines and elderberry bushes growing on western slope of a large sand dune or hill and but a short distance from the Salinas river.
Nest placed about 2 feet up.
Parent was on nest and was very tame

Barn Swallow. Band n. 613.
Eastroville, May 28 1903
O.P. Gillman, Positive.
large undergrowth

Nest on a joist in angle formed by the joist, the end of a plank and the wall

Nest was the usual structure of mud pellets but owning to the nature of the place where the nest was situated it was not necessary to use much mud to form the foundation of the nest. The lining however was very copious and gave the generally appearance of bearing a Horse Shoe. Nest relined with a heavy coating of feathers and perhaps such was the case. This lining consisted of weed stems rootlets, a piece of straw burlap ravelling, cotton string etc. lined with barn chicken feathers - mostly white but there were a few colored ones.
Cavity of nest measured about 3" x 1½"
Both birds seen -

3 x 1½"

Sparrow.

Un Savanna / 5 & N. 542 b.

Eastroville Cal. June-4-1905

O. P. Dillman. Parents seen.

well developed embryos.

was in a horse-track in the grass at edge of dry slough or hollow.

Nest was discovered by bird leaving it.

Nest was quite a neat structure of fibrous vegetable material, grass blades and grass with a lining of hair. A single wild oat was visible through the lining having been worked into the body of the bottom part of the nest. Nest was quite compactly formed and well cupped.

Location was a piece of pasture land just back of a dwelling-house and nest was not over 75 yards from the house.

Both parents seen.

Nest was almost triangular in general outline.

Nest was a very loosely built and slimsy affair composed entirely of fine grasses (light colored) lined with a few hairs. Nest very shallow and sides very imperfectly built. Not round but built out more on one side than on the other.

4 x 3 1/2" + 2 x 3 1/2" 2 Inches.

(2 3/4 x 2 1/2) 2 1/4 x 1/2" x 1".

1143

Snowy Plover. 1/3. 2/8.
Bet C'Ville & Monterey June 4 - 1905.
O. P. Dillingham Painter.

in a cluster of small pieces of drift wood none over one foot - at rest small pebbles in bottom of the nest. also one or two very small sticks or splinters. Parent bird heard uttering cry. Nest not in colony.

Snowy Plover 2/3 278.
Castroville Cal. DATE. June-9-1903
O. P. Billiman. IDENTITY Birds Seen.
About 1/3.

was on sandy beach in Tern and Plover colony. Two pieces of drift near nest, one over three feet long. Nest lined with pieces of water worn shells and pebbles. Birds about nest.

3 1/4"

1139



Snowy Plover. 3/3. 278.
Castroville, Cal. June-9-1905.
O. P. Silliman, Collector.

slightly elevated above surrounding sand- (2 or 3 inches.) Several pieces of dry t scattered about vicinity of nest.
Eggs sunken into sand a little.
Nest lined mostly with pebbles and a few piecies of water-worn shells.
Both parents running about nest, uttering their cry and coming quite close- Largest piece of drift near nest was about 14" long and 1 1/4" in dia.

Cavity 2 1/2 x 3/4"

Snowy Plover. 2/3 - 3. 278.
Watsonville, Cal. June 9, 1905.
C. P. Dillman, Positive.
par advanced (eggs hatched in incubator)

slightly elevated above surrounding beach. Lining of many pebbles and a few pieces of water-worn shells. Small pieces of drift on sand near beach. One a small ~~drift~~ twig 1" in dia. and 5" long within 6" of eggs. Other pieces that were near were smaller. Parent birds running about, seeing to be injured, by fluttering along on the ground.

Snowy Plover. 5/3. 27 8.
Eastbrook Cal. June 9 1905.
O. P. Silloway Collr.

slight elevated above surrounding beach. Parents about. Little lining used in this nest - scarcely any drift near nest - hollow very slight.

Least Tern. 1/2. 74.
Castroville Cal. June 9 1905.
O. P. Dillman. Photo.

Bird about crying vociferously. Nest a slight hollow in sand of beach. No lining. Birds alighted on sand not far from nest.
One small piece of drift 3" long near nest.

Snowy Plover 6/3 2/8.
Eastonville, Cal June-15 1/0 ♂
C P Dillman Parent seen
Single

was a slight hollow lined with a few pebbles and a piece or two of water worn shells. Lining was rather scanty for this species.

Nest on a slight elevation or mound a few inches higher than the surrounding beach. About the nest and half-burried in the sand was a large piece of dry kelp with pods on it, one of which almost touched the eggs. A dry marsh-grass stalk and a very small stick near nest also.

Parent about but rather shy for this species.

Nest on sloping beach lying between the ocean and the Salinas River. At this place beach is about 100 yds. wide and slopes toward the east. Thus protecting the nesting birds from the westerly winds which blow here constantly every afternoon during the period of nesting.

Nest in colony of Snowy Plover + Least Tern.

Cavity-3" ½"

Snowy Plover 7/3-3 278.
Eastwood, Cal. June-18-1903.
C P S Wemmel Parent nearest.
Nearly hatching.

Nest lined with many small pebbles and many pieces of water-born shells, some quite large pieces.

Nest nearly destroyed and eggs almost covered up by sand by the horse I was driving.

Female sitting on nest and was very vident after leaving it, fluttering along the ground, feigning to be injured.

Nest on sloping beach (eastern slope) and scarcely elevated above sourounding beach. Very little drift near the nest.

Broken.
Nest destroyed.

3301

Season of 1906 - A. A.

Olivaceous Warbler. 1/4 M. 6469.
San Miguel Canion 4-2-06.
near Ventura
O. P. Pillsbury. ♀ seen closely.

Slight - very small embryoes.

was situated on a steep sidehill sloping to the north, under a large oak tree in a grove of 5 or 6 A. in extent surrounded by farming land. The ground under the tree was covered with decaying leaves and twigs through which had sprung up a growth of wild blackberry vines, brake ferns, a wild perennial pea, poison oak and other similar growth none of which was over a few inches high at this time except the scattering brakes. In a slight hollow among the decaying leaves the nest was placed and its upper edge extended at least 1/2 inch above this bed of decaying leaves. The hollow in which was the nest extended only to the surface of the earth and not into it. ♀ flushed at my approach - I first saw her about 10 ft. from nest flying away. She soon returned and approached several times very close to me once or twice within 3 feet and stayed several seconds. Nest was outwardly composed of decaying leaves and other vegetable matter - probably only arranged by the birds. Next a layer of fine fibrous grass and a few bark strips - with a thin

Inner lining of reddish brown

3½" 2 1/16" 2" 1½"

122 N.B. Eggs of two sets recorded below were the feet of the parent bird in nest of set 1/4.

Santa Cruz Song Sparrow. 3/4 and n. 4. 5 & 1 part.
3 mi. W. S'Ville. Apr-8-1906.
O. P. Dilliman. ♀ on nest.
Very large embryos.

was situated in a low clump of wild blackberry vines growing in a piece of low flooded land near the Salinas River. This clump was at the edge of thicket of young willow saplings but was not in it. Nest was placed upon several of the vines and was near the top of the clump (8" or 10" from it), and while not actually exposed to view was not hard to discover. Top of the nest was 2'-4" from ground. Surrounding ground was very damp and almost boggy, owning to recent floods.

Parent was on nest and was a close sitter and soon reappeared after leaving nest and kept uttering her cries. Once she approached within 3 or 4 feet of me. Nest very compactly built for the species. Nest was externally composed of dry leaves (wild blackberry and willow chiefly) which were covered with sediment of the overflow as was everything else below the "high water mark", and weed stems dry. The lining was of round grasses, both sides and brim while the bottom was covered with smaller flat grass blades. Well cupped and very neat inside.

Broken.

3 1/2" x 4 1/4" 23 + inches. 2 3/8" x 2 7/8" 13 + miles near not exactly round.

covered with mud or sediment - no doubt from 4161.
in the bottom were many large and small pond eggs"

Santa Cruz Dong. Sparrow- 3/4. 5-8-3 part.
Castroville Monterey Cal. Apr-8-1906.
O. P. Silliman. Cal- Birdsew-

well formed embryoes- slightly differing in size
was situated in a small clump of wild blackberry vines and one or two willow sapplings that were growing by themselves in a piece of low land along the Salinas River. This piece of land is covered here and they by clumps of wild blackberry vines and thickets of young willow sapplings. Nest was near top of wild blackberry vines and readily seen from one side. Parent on nest I think although I did not actually see her leave. She returned later but was quiet and did not seem much concerned about her nest. Nest was 3" from the ground and was supported by the wild blackberry vines- but was near a small willow sappling (about 3/4" in dia.)
Nest was composed externally of dry wild blackberry, willow and other leaves. Next was a coating of weed stalks and grasses. Lining was of rather grasses (fine) and a little hair. Nest fairly compact for species and quite well cupped.

#4161.

(4x4 3/4 x 2 3/8". 2 3/8" 1 7/8" Inches.

Santa Cruz Song Sp. 3/4 x n. = 1. 5-8 Apart.
Tule-Marsh Wren - Apr-13-1906.
(W.K.S.) Parents seen -

Nest -
was situated on bank of old channel of Salinas river which at this season of the year contained several feet of water. This bank was about six feet high at this place with water at its sloping base and a wagon road along its top with open fields beyond. Bank covered by a miscellaneous growth of wild blackberry, wild pea and other vines supported by willow saplings some of which were growing in the water. Also tules growing in the shallow water near edge of bank. Nest discovered by flushing parent from nest as I descended from above. Nest 2 ft. up (perpendicularly) from sloping bank and was about opposite its top. Horizontally about 15" from bank.

Nest extremely deep and was composed externally of dead tules, wild blackberry leaves, dry straws, dry wild pea vines with a lining of fine fibrous material (fine shreds of tules) and strips of straw with a few leaves inside. Nest in wild B.B. x wild pea vine.

(4x5) 4 3/4. 2 - 1 3/4

Santa Lerzfong/2p. 4/4 x n. 58 Cport.
Eastroville
Ap. 13-1900.
Parent flushed,
Ofp.
Fresh-

on bank as described on p-124 and about 40 yards from same. Bank at this place a little lower with fewer willows and more wild blackberry vines. Vines at this place grew out over edge of water.

Nest placed 2½ feet up and was directly over edge of water. Nest supported by several large vines and exposed to view from side of water. 5' or 10' from road. Bird tame but quiet.

Nest composed of straws dry tule strips dead leaves (wild B. B.) with inner lining of finer grasses and tule strips with a few hairs innermost.

Nest loose in construction with ends of straws and other material sticking out.

(8x4) 3/4. 2½x2¼ 1 3/4

126 #4162

Santa Cruz Long Spr. 5/3- 5 8/4 part.
Castroville!
Apr-13-06
Positive!
C.P.S.
Large embryos.

was situated in a clump of small cottonwood and willow saplings overgrown with wild B. B. vines at a rather open place along old river channel. Nest supported by dead branch of y.y. cottonwood and surrounded by vines and was just over edge of water at the bottom of bank and about 10 feet from road. and 5½ to 6' about water.
Parent on nest - she made no outcry.
Nest quite exposed from one side.
Nest a loosly constructed affair of dry tule strips, dry leaves (W. B. B. vines) and dry straws with inner lining of fine dry shreddred tule stalks and grasses with a few hairs inner most.

#4162.

6 x 3¼ 2¼ 1 3/4.

Pantaberry Sp- 6/4 xx- 5 & 1 Part.
Eastsville.
O.P.S.
Fresh.
Apr-13-06.
♀ Incu-

was in wild blackberry vine growing along bank of old river and was just over edge of water. Blackberry vines quite thick with many yg. with a sapling near some growing in water.
Nest supported by several vines and partially hidden by them.
Nest well made for this species and quite compact. It was composed of rootlets, dead leaves, strain, strips of dry tules lined with shreds of tule straw and other fibrous stuff lined with one or two blackbirds hairs.
Bird quiet. Nest 10' or 12' from road, and about 4' from edge of water.

N-4254

Santa Cruz Song Sparrow — 7/4 & n. 58 1/2 part.
Eastondale. Apr. 13 06.
C.P.D. Parent seen —
Fresh.

was placed in some B. B. vines and supported by several of them growing on bank of old channel near road way and was about one foot perpendicularly from edge of water in which many small willow saplings were growing. Nest was on edge of vines next to water and but partially hidden by them. Nest 4 1/2 ft. from bottom of bank, perpendicularly from it and 3 or 4' vertically and just a little below top of bank.

Nest large for species, loosely made externally, finer and neater inside. Externally composed of many leaves small twigs, straws pieces of tule a blade of grass (leaves were with b. b. cotton wood and willow all dead.) Inside were finer shreds of grass and tule with an exceptionally thick lining of red hair. Bird near but quiet.

4 x 5 | 3/2 — INSIDE 2 1/2 X 1 1/2 —

Santa Cruz Mts. Sp. 8/3 x n. 5 s/c pent.
Castroville - Cal. Apr-13-06-
Ops. Good.
Well formed embryo.
was situated near the top of a low
clump of wild B. B. vines growing on low
land near old river channel and 3 or 6 feet
from farming land. Vines growing in
a clump of sapplings. Nest supported by
several vines and well hidden by a
canopy of leaves. Parent came chattering
chirping shy continually. Eggs cover-
ed with mud from wet of parent.
Nest 2½' up - firmly constructed with
a large quantity of this species.

4156

Dparrow -

Santa Cruz Co.
Eastroville
Q.F.S.
Fresh.

9/4 x n - 5 8 e. part.
Apr-13-06.
Positive

was situated in a wild B. B. vine near the broken end of a small willow sapling on a slight bank and was about 4 feet from the ground. Locality was a piece of willow land growing along old channel of river on the side next to the island near whose outter edge some wild B. B. vines were growing. Nest was 4 or 5 feet away from farming land and was in plain sight of anyone walking by. Parent about and quite tame.

Nest was constructed externally of green wild B. B leaves - a rather unusual occurrence.

4156

Lutescent Warbler. 3/4 and nest-4. 6-6½.
E. Eastrooville Cal. Apr. 15-1906.
O. P. Pillsman, ♀ seen on nest.
Dark adv. on nest.

was on a steep side-hill sloping to the north in a grove of oak trees covering the slope. The situation was rather shady and damp the trees were not close together at this place with very little underbrush. Nest was discovered by watching male go to her nest after had flushed her and had noticed her in the scrub oak near by. It was 15 or 20 min. before she returned to her nest.

She was very tame but did not "chirp" much or make any disturbance. Vegetation under this tree was very low scarcely any over a foot long and not thick. It consisted chiefly of small shoots of wild B.B. vine, "saw grass", chickweed, a kind of "wild mint", wild "honeysuckle", poison oak, etc. Nest was completely canopied over with green and dry saw grass, poison oak shoots and dead oak leaves. Nest was in a neat little round cavity on side of bank with earth forming a wall on upper side of nest. Nest filled this cavity and extended out rather on the lower side, thus not being circular in 2 of 5 finished shape.

15×3 3/4 × 2 inches -

Bicolored Blackbird. 3 and 4 ♂. 494.
Castroville. Apr. 20-1906.
O.P.C. Positive
Slight

was placed in the crotch of a young willow sapling growing in about 2 feet of water and was about 2 feet up from its surface. Location was the willow fringed channel of the former course of the Salinas. Sapling was a couple of rods distant from the bank of river and the road running along its top. Nest could be seen from bank at one place but in other directions was concealed by surrounding saplings and by wild blackberry vines growing along the bank.

Nest was a neatly woven basket of rushes woven about the several small willow shoots in which the nest was placed. All plastered together with mud. The lining consisted of fine weed stalks, rootlets and other fibrous material.

5x6/ 4 1/2 6/ 3 1/4 2 3/4.

NAME Santa Cruz Long Sp. 3- 581 part.
LOCALITY Castroville, Cal. DATE Apr. 20-1906.
COLLECTOR O.P. Dillman, IDENTITY Bird flushed & seen part.
Very slight

was placed in some wild b. b. vines growing along ~~the~~ bank of river (old channel) and extending out over water Nest was placed about one foot from water which had risen lately owing to recent heavy ~~rains~~ earthquake shock. Nest surrounded on one side by sm. willow sapling growing in the water and on the other side by vines and other willows over which the vines trailed. Nest placed upon several very large vines and was spread out over them to quite an extent.

This outer part of nest was very loose construction. Nest not withstanding loose structure was very pretty, especially when seen "in situ". It was composed externally of large dry pieces of tule including a piece of the top with seed pod attached, large dead wild b. b. leaves, grass blades and filered tule stalks inside of this was roots of some plant growing in water, grass (blades and round) and lined with a quantity of red hair similar

about 1.0" 2 1/2" 2 1/4 x 2 3/4 x 1 7/8", deep.

Brewer's Blackbird. 5-1. 5/10.
Eastroville, Cal. Apr. 20-1906.
O. P. Pillsman Positive!
Fresh.

was placed in a stubby willow sapling growing at waters edge along old channel of Salinas. At this place there is scarcely any bank. Nest easily seen from roadway running along bank. 9 on nest. Nest placed 4 ft. 5 inches above the water. Nest placed in a kind of a crotch formed by four small shoots or branches all except one of which were growing upon one side of the nest however.

Other pairs of birds nesting near but none except these birds had complete sets.

Nest was the usual large bulky structure but was very deep (tall) and was composed of weed stalks - a quantity of leaves cemented together with mud. With a lining of rootlets.

3011

Calif. Thrasher. 1/3. #10.
Castroville, Cal. Apr-20-1906.
O. P. Dillman. Bird's nest.

was the usual large platform of dry willow twigs (and 1 or 2 wild b. b.) 6 ins. abt. long loosely put together and upon this was placed a very neat compact inner nest made exclusively of small rootlets. Bird was as is usual a very close sitter and soon returned to vicinity of nest.
Nest was placed upon some willow twigs at edge of a willow swamp situated at mouth of old river channel.
Nest was placed about four feet up and fairly well hidden and was just over edge of soft muddy clay covering ground of willow thicket

2303

Mex. Horned Lark. ♂ 4 ♀ 4
Eastroville, Cal. Apr. 20 - 1906.
C.B.S.

Nest

was situated on the ground in a slight cavity by the side of a bunch of nettles about a foot tall, & edge of nest was placed flush with surface of ground. It was shaded and well concealed by the overhanging nettles which however were on one side only of the nest. Locality was a piece of [illegible] land which had been plowed once but over which vegetation was again springing up. On one side of the nest for several feet there was no vegetation of any size. Parent flushed from nest and I left for a moment and found that she had again returned to her nest.

Nest was quite a neat affair composed chiefly of weeds, [illegible] weed stems, grass bladed-straw and some fine fibrous material. Lined quite thickly with plant down with blades of grass sticking through the lining in some places.

Meas. after being removed from cavity.

(3¾" x 3") 2"

2¼" x 1¼"

NAME Nuttall's Sparrow. 1/3 and n. 554 La.
Castroville, Cal. DATE Apr. 23-1906.
2 Sujii for
O.P.D. NATURE Positive.
Plight.

was located in a low lupine brush not over 1½' tall growing upon sandy beach of Monterey bay and 250 or 300 yards distant from water. At this place were growing many such small lupines and other beach growths. Nest was about 1' about beach sand. No tall plants near nest.

# 4112

Pacific Yellow-throat. 681 c.
Eastroville, Cal. Apr-22-1906.
O.P.D.
→ not advanced.

about 1' up in greasewood bush in clump of shrubbery growing in a hollow in sand hills extending along beach and at one edge of a piece of farming land. Quite tame. Nest discovered by watching ♀ return to vicinity of nest.

Bicolored Blackbird. 2492. 499.
Eastroville.
Apr-23-1906.
O.P.S.
Positive
Marsh.

was situated in the crotch of a small willow sapling growing in water near its edge (about 5' from ~~the edge~~.) and was placed 6½' above the water and about 2' from top of sapling. Locality was the willow fringed course of the old channel of the Salmas river. Nest was in plain view from a road way which ran along top of bank a rod or so from the nest. Many other similar saplings growing near. Parents absent. A small colony here.

A very large loosely woven structure fastened on one side to three branches of the willow and bulging out away from the center twig - 7 inches. Nest composed almost entirely of very light colored grass blades and grasses a few fine weed stems and leaves also added. Lining consisted of the same material.

(7" 5") x 7¾" 2½" 2"

3596

(Bicolored) Blackbird. 3,4 ♂ ♀. 499.
Castroville, Cal. Apr-23-1906.
O.P.S. Positive ♂ seen.

nearly free
was situated in small branches of a grease wood bush where the foliage was the thickest. Bush was growing along top of bank of the former channel of the Salinas river and not over 6' from road running along top of bank but was on opp. side of bush from road. and ∴ well hidden from view.
Water was only a few feet away below nest. Nest was about 1 feet from bottom of bank perpendicularly as the bush hung out over bank but only about 4' above level of road.
Nest was a beautiful basket of light colored grass blades, strips of tules, straws, fine weed stalks with a thick lining of fine round grasses. All neatly woven together but no cement (mud.) used to fasten it together.

(5½" 4 3/4") x 3 1/2" x 4" . (2½" 3") x 2¼"

Bicolored Blackbird. ♂ ♀ ♂ ♀
Castroville, Cal. Apr. 23-1906.
O. P. Silliman. Parents near.
Slight.

was about 2½ feet above the water of old channel of the Salinas R. and was placed in a bunch of tules and fastened to several of them.

Nest placed near outer edge of bunch of tules nearest the water.

A dry willow limb was lying among the tules and passed just below the nest but was not fastened to them.

Nest was a rather loose woven affair of dark colored tule blades, and sheds and a little fine grass ex-tem-ally with a thick lining of round lighter colored grasses. Finding not such fine grasses as some.

Not measured.

6" 4"

(2½" 3") x 2"

142

House Finch.
Westerville
O. P. J.
Fresh.

Nest-1. 519
Apr. 25-1906.
Positive.

was placed in small hole in side of a straw stack and was about 8 feet from the ground.

Nuttall Sparrow. 7/4 & n. 5s 4 b.
Eastroville, Cal. Apr - 25 - 1906.
O. P. Dillingham. Parent slen.

was placed 16" or 18" above the ground in a wild turnip plant about 3 feet tall growing together with wild mustard, wild radish, and barley on a piece of alfalfa situated in the middle of a large flat area containing some half mile from any trees, brush or stream of water. These plants formed a thick growth completely covering the alfalfa but had been eaten off and trampled down on one side of the nest by cows which were pastured here. The nest had been overturned by these later and 2 of the eggs were on ground below nest. Two days ago I also found an egg upon the ground which I replaced and the parent returned to her eggs.

3836

House Finch. 2/5 &n. 519.
Castroville. Apr-27-1906.
C.P.S. Positive.
Small end-yp.

was placed 12' up on the upper sill of a barn and against the end of a rafter where it rested on the sill about 4 ft from the end of the barn.

Barn is a small rather delapidated structure seldom used and situated together with another building some distance from any regularly occupied dwelling. It is at the edge of a flat piece of farming land and near old channel of the Salinas R. Nest built upon remains of a last seasons nest. Parents near Not noisy.

3836.

3838

House Finch- SET 3/5 & 3/4-2. NO. 319.

RECD 4-27-06.

Both birds. 3/4's a little stale.

placed exactly as in last set except that nest was about 8' from end of barn. Nest was built over another nest which contained fresh eggs of the same sp. All of the material used was placed there during the present nesting season. I think this latter set was the one I found two weeks ago to day - in exactly the same spot. I put my hand in to examine it which may have caused birds to build a second nest over 1st or perhaps they may have deserted it on account of the recent extremely heavy shock of earthquake which has occurred since that time.

3638

146

NAME House Finch 4/5-1 5 1/.

LOCALITY Eastroville. DATE. Apr. 27-06.

COLLECTED BY O.P.S. IDENTITY. Positive.

DESCRIPTION. Small ruby.

NOTE. was placed correctly against 2/5 & 3/5 except that it was in the corner at end of sill and was thus against end wall of building. Last year's nest removed.

Brewer's Blackbird 1/6. 5/11.
C'ville.
Apl. 27-06.
C.P.S. Positive.
Nest & eggs.

was placed in a thick half-dead scrubby cottonwood sapling probably 12 ft. tall overgrown with wild blue vines said tree being situated at bottom of bank of old channel of the Salinas and it extended partly over the water. Nest about 1 over edge of water.

This sapling was in a little clump by itself, some ten feet away in the water were several small willows growing. Nest could be seen from roadway passing along top of bank.

Nest of usual size and structure for this locality. Material consisting of mud colored and covered rootlets, plant stalks, straws; some broad grasses a piece of bale rope, some dry trailing vine stalks and similar vegetable material cemented together with mud and perhaps some horse dung. Thick lining mostly black hair.

(5½" 6½") x 3½" (3" 3½") x 2"

367 4.

Brewer's Blackbird. 7/6. 510.
Castroville.
C.P.S. Apr-27-04.
Positive.

Nest rather larger that the usual structure being somewhat deeper.
Nest was placed about 6' up in very thick scrubby box elder tree growing at edge of water of old channel of Salinas river. Part of tree extended out over water and nest was about 1 over edge of water. Tree growing at bottom of low (3' or 4') bank and near road way running along top of latter.
Nest was placed in the thick small limbs near center of clump and nearly hidden by them. Several large wild gooseberry bushes growing here and their branches and foliage grew up to and surrounded the nest.
Material used in construction of nest consisted of straws, dry weed stalks, twigs etc all very coarse and rather roughly put together. Much mud and some horse dung used to cement structure together at bottom. A piece of pack twine also used. Inside here fine rootlets and a thick

11x6½ 4. 367 4x3 2 5

Name Brewer's Blackbird. Date 3/6-2. No. 510.
Eastrovlle.
O.P.S. Apr-27-06.
Willow-bottom. Position.

was placed & set up from ground
in box elder with wild R. R. vines about them.
Tree with many small branches and dense
foliage. Nest hidden. At bottom of bank
as in foregoing.

Nest [illegible] medium to rather small size
Consisting of dry twigs, weed stalks,
wild blackberry vines, dry fibers from
tules, and much "cement" used in hold-
ing nest material together. This "ce-
ment" consisted of the decaying vegetable
matter (mostly dry tule stalks) and mud
found along edge of slough and gave
the appearance of dry horse manure
which it is also frequently used but I do
not believe these nests contained
any. Lining consisted of blacks
and white hair.

Nest not regular in shape-being flap-
sided.

usual size - not measured
(7" 5" x 3 3/4" — (3" 3 1/2" x 2 2"

Red-shouldered Blackbird. ♂, 3 Apr-27-1906-
Eastroville. ♀.
O.R.S.
Night.

was placed in a small clump of tules (about 1 rd sq.) and was fastened to several green and dead ones. Location was in the bottom of old channel of S. river near willow fringed bank on W. side about 2 rods from it. Water about 1' deep next 1' about water. A doz or more pairs in colony here. Completely hidden from landside by willows etc along bank. Parent fluttering cries about nest. Nest composed outwardly of dark colored tule blades lined with finer light colored grasses. Loosely put together no cement.

3670

NAME Brewer's Blackbird 4/3. 510.

COUNTY Castroville. DATE Apr-27-1901

O.P.D.

Nest

placed 4' 8" up from water or old channel at edge of same. Placed in low grass wood bush growing together with wild b. b. & g. b. vines and willow sapplins along old river channel. All these plants near and nearly all helping to support same. Nest over edge of water and could be easily seen from that side but not from top of bank.

# 3670

Bicolored Blackbird. ♂ 3- 4-94.
Eastroville.
O.P.D. DATE Apr-27-1906-
DESCRIPTION Positive.

was placed or woven about 4 or 5 small branches or x slender willow saplings growing in shallow water near bank (rod from it.) of the old channel of the Salinas river. Nest was placed 6½' above the water which 6" deep here and was 18" below top of sap. Many saplings and other growths on landward side completely hiding it from view. Sides near front which 5/3 was tapering.

Nest rather loosely woven of dark colored grass blades, tule leaves etc mixed with finer lighter colored grasses.

15-11 - 1" x 2½" 3" x 3½"

NAME Brewer's Blackbird. No. 5/6-1. No. 5/6.
Eastroville. DATE. Apr. 27-1906.
O.P.O. IDENTITY. Positive
Embryos about ½ developed.

Nest was the usual large structure but was was not so elaborately constructed as some and gave the impression of incompleteness - the brim not being perfectly constructed. The materials used were weeds with leaves attached, rootlets and a few straws, cemented together with a large quantity of mud or earth and a little horse dung. The lining was of rootlets.

Nest was placed just above the ~~water~~ base of a stubby willow sapling growing together with other sap. Wild b. berries and other growths on bank of old R. and near road at top of bank (Ibis here.)
Nest 6' up. woven about 2 larger branches forming crotch and several smaller ones.

Eggs. Not measured.
Not measured.

3573

Beckoned Blackbird. ♂ 3- 4/9.
Castroville
O. P. D.
Apr-27-1900.
Pasture
Embryo well formed.

was placed 6' up among the upper branches of a small willow sapling growing in shallow water (6" deep.) in a clump of these saplings growing in the middle of the former channel of the Salinas river. There was one other nest of this species in this same clump which latter covered about a sq. rod completely surrounded by water and some distance from any other trees or saplings.

Parents about nest.

Nest fastened to several small branches and was a rather loose structure of mash grass and "tule blades" thick a layer of darker shredded tule with inner lining of fine light colored grasses. A rather common place affair for this species.

(4½" 5½") x 5" 3" 2½"

3579

Brewer's Blackbird 6/5. ♂.
Castroville Apr. 27-06
O. P. D. Pasture
Blanket

was placed in a low scrubby willow sapling growing along bank of the old river at edge of farming land. Bank very low at this place. Colony here. Nest was about 4 feet above level of bank, but 1 about 6' from the ground. Nest in plain view of road running along top of bank.

Nest placed upon dead branch and surrounded by wild blackberries.

# 3579.

156

Brewer's Blackbird 3/8-1. 570.
Eastroville.
O.P.D.
Night

DATE. Apr-27-1906.
Inside.

located exactly as in last and near it. Not quite so many vines about it as in last. Placed at same elevation and easily seen from roadway.

A very compact and small sized nest for this species. Irregular in shape, being finished elaborately on one side but on the opposite side (where the supporting limbs were) being unfinished and giving the idea of incompleteness.

Nest consisted of mud covered reed stalks, twigs, rootlets etc - all firmly held together with cement consisting of mud, fine pieces of straw and some horse dung. Lining of rootlets with hair innermost.

Not measured
(7" 5½") x 3".
(3¼" 3¾") x 2

Plat: Pileolated Warblers. SEC 1/4: 683 a.
Castroville: DATE Apr-27-1906.
O.P.O. ... Swamp, thicket, prairie.

was placed 20" up in low wild B.B. vine trailing over dead willow sapling lying in slanting position; supported by both vines and small branches of willow. Location was low willow swamp lying along old channel. The growth at this place consisted of willow saplings 10' to 14' tall abundantly overgrown with wild B.B. vines about their base. Vines a little thin at this place. Land subject to frequent floods during winter and spring. Very muddy, even here with water in low spots at this time. Nest 2 rods from farming land on one side.

158 4158

Sparrow -

Santa Cruz Isl. 1/4. 3819 Part.

Eastern Wilet. Apr - 24 - 1906.

O. P. P. 2 birds seen -

Dusk -

was placed upon 2 or 3 wild B. B. vines in a dense "bank" of vines, poison oak etc. growing along bank of old river channel and on side next river. 4' from water - tules near in water Rodd 10 on opp. side. Both parents - tame not noisy. Placed near edge but hidden by foliage. 27" up from ground. Vegetation luxuriant.

NAME Brewer's Blackbird. SET 8/6 5" 0"
LOCALITY Eastonville. DATE Apr-29-1906.
COLLECTED BY O.P.D. IDENTIFIED Pasiphil

placed a little above the crotch formed by 2 branches of a greasewood shrub and surrounded by several small limbs Bush growing near road side passing along top of bank of old river channel Bank thickly covered with vegetation Nest on opp side of bush from road, fairly well hidden. Very low growth 5' 1 to edge of bank. 4' above level of road. Nest usual bulky construction of dry weeds straw - wet manure used to cement all together. Lining of rootlets fibrous plant material and a little hair. Usual size - Lining pearly

3576

Recolnd 31 1st mt. 8 4. 4 44.

Eastroville. DATE. Apr. 29-1900.

O.P.P. IDENTITY. ♂

placed 12" above water which was 15" deep at this place in a dead willow sapling growing in small clump of very small mostly dead saplings about 40 feet from edge of water of old channel of river. Some growing bushes near with willows, tules etc growing not far away. Nest was a neatly woven basket of dry rushes lined with fine round grasses and grass blades.

Placed a little above 2 crotches formed by 4 branches and fastened to all of them as well as to several rushes and small twigs.

#157

Santa Cruz Pozo Sparrow.
Santa Cruz 12/4 Apr-29-06.
O. P. O. Position
Fresh. [illegible]

placed in large clump of sticks B.
B. rises 8" or 10" from top this being
below foliage and hidden from
view; growing along road at edge
of bank of old river channel. Found
on 29th. Parents near. 10' or 12' from
road. 11 other saplings 5' away.
Nest of wide grass blades rushes
and tules. Neatly made for Sp.
Ex. a little loose. Lined with fine
with hair - A few leaves in ext. nest
4' up from ground.

Bicolored Blackbird. 9/4. A. O. U. No. 499.
Eastroville. Date. Apr-2-06.
C. P. 2. Positive.

was placed among the branches of a bed greasewood brush not over 3' high growing in a small pool of water and mud at edge of larger body of water occupying the former channel of the Salinas River. (A small group of Willows near, no other large plants near.

Nest 8" down from top of plant among foliage, and was about 2' above mud about bottom of bush. Water shallow.

Nest was a neat regular shaped basket suspended on all sides by the small branchlets of the "greasewood" bush.

Material consisted of dark colored tule "leaves", grass blades, stalks of marsh grass cemented together with a lining of fine light colored grass fibers.

4½" 5" 3¼" 2½"

Salt Marsh Yellow-throat 681e. #3395. 

throat
Pacific Yellow- 2/4. 681/1.
Eastsoville Apr-29-1906
O.P.S.
Fresh Baggaris 2/11

near pathway running thru a grove of yg. willow sapplings overgrown in some places with wild b.b. vines. Nest in a small bunch of trailing wild b.b. vines. Hand held is subject to frequent flood and at this time there was 4" to 6" inches of stickens on the ground all about the nest & close sitter. I passed by nest within 2 feet of her and she did not leave later returned and when within 3' she left a nest fluttered along ground. Later she joined ♂ who was singing some distance away.

Lonesome Lick.
Eastroville.
O.P.O.

5 ♂ 5 ♀.
Apr. 21 - 06.
Positive

placed upon several training wild h.c. vines near the trunk of a small willow tree (2½" thick) and was 27" above the ground. Vines training over tree but not thickly. Location was a willow swamp or thicket lying between the old channel of the Salinas and a piece of farming land, lying about 1/4 mile to it. Land covered with trees scattered and extent of several acres.

Mitchell-Jones, per 3/-. 5544b.
Eastcott.
Sept. 21-'06.
O.P.

No bird seen.

in slight cavity in ground in open field surrounded by weeds - nettles and "pepper-grass". Bird flushed. Taken afterwards.

Mex. Horned Lark 2/4 ♂ ♀. 4 4
Ft Stroville. May - 3-06.
O. P. Dillingham. Photo
Slight.
was placed upon the ground with
a large clod to form a kind of
a barricade to one side of the nest.
Nest in slight cavity at base of
these clods. Locality was a large
level piece of farming land that
had been plowed about 2 weeks
previous. There were no weeds
growing in the vicinity of the
nest, however not very far away
was a piece of land that had not been
plowed and it was covered with weeds
which would have affored many
well hidden nesting sights. The
birds however chose a perfectly bare
spot.
This cavity was lined with dry
weeds and straws with a few
inner linings of Thistle down.
Edge of nest flush with top of ground
and on level with bare clods.
More of the nest material was used
than in the other.

EGGS.

2

NAME Pantabrugh
LOCALITY Eastroville
O.P.O.
small ind.

placed among the smaller top branches of a greasewood bush which was growing at base of brush covered bank of old river channel. Brush extended out over the water 3' or 4' towards a small clump of willow saps. growing in shallow water nearest.
Nest was a rather loosely built structure rather small for the species and composed of weed stems, one or two leaves, pieces of dry tule, dry grass blades lined with light colored grasses and 1 or 2 hairs - about 5' up.

3575

Castroville. Cal. May 4/06

was placed 8" or 10" up in a small slough or marsh plant (A kind of "joint grass".) growing in old channel of Salinas R. Plant had been growing in water but the latter had evaporated leaving nothing but mud and "slickens" for several feet about nest. Nest was a neat basket woven about several stalks of the plant. It consisted of blades of a marsh plant, grass blades, a piece of dry tule cemented together with mud at bottom and lined with lighter colored grasses.

placed in a small subby willow ppp.
growing by side of road running
thru a piece of willow sapplings. Owied
b.b. vine or two trailed over and about nest.
Locality was former bed of S. river with
the channel on one side and a piece of
willow sapplings on the other side of
the nest. Nest composed of mud
colored and covered twigs, straws,
and leaves with inner lining of
grass and bark shreds.

3012

Lady Thrasher. 3. -10-
Crestwood Ills. May 7 1916

was placed about 3' up upon some wild b. b. vines that were trailing over a grease wood bush at edge of a thick patch of vines willow sapplings etc. along bank of old river.
Near where I took Set 1/3. probably a second set of same pair of birds.
Nest well hidden by foliage of vines but was placed near edge of stump.
Nest was a platform of large willow twigs thickly lined with green bark fibers and many small fibrous roots.
Quite compactly built for this species

was placed about 10" or 12" from the ground in a small perennial plant locally known as "rush". Plant was growing at edge of a clump of wild b.b. vines and willow saps. The locality was a piece of low waste land frequently overflowed and covered with a forbidden growth of willows, vines etc and extending along course of the Salinas river. Nest was a compact and rather undersized structure composed of grasses and leaves. Inside there were many large wide grass blades with a very few smaller grasses and one or two white hairs.
Both parents heard, one seen, quite noisy.

4155.

Dantalerum Spurred. 16
Eastern Ridge. May 4-06.
Ariz. ♀ flushed

was placed 15" up in a small wild b. b. vine that was trailing over a small half dead willow sapling and nest was placed almost against latter.

Locality same as last and not far from it.

Nest of straws, leaves, and "rush stalks", then a thick coating of broad grass with a lining of finer and lighter colored grasses

4155

about 6' up in old outwall leg hanging from wall of deserted building.

174 #3960

Bryant's Marsh Sparrow - ♀

Eastonville. 542 E.

C.P.S. May - 6 - 1906 -

♀ Flushed.

was placed on ground in a small
patch of pasture.

#4111



NAME Nuttallia Japonica SEP 4/3 5 [illegible]

LOCALITY Lewisville DATE May 11-01

O.P.'s.

Slightly mealed

was placed in a bunch of wired turnip, wild b.b. vines, "bull nettles" etc. growing upon s-w. side of sand hill not far from river; about 18" from ground.

Next composed externally of weeds with many leaves attached to them a coating of dark colored dry straws and finer round grasses and a thick coating of hair inner most. Parents [illegible]

4111

Leaky Thrasher. #3. #10
Cottonville, Date. May-15-06.
Ops. Positive.

was the usual large bulky structure of large willow twigs with a lining of rootlets, bark fibers with finer rootlets innermost. Nest was placed 5' up in wild b. b. vines that were trailing over small willow trees along old course of Dolores R. Nest was 4 or 5 feet from edge of farming land. Nest subject to frequent overflows and quite damp at this time.

Arkansas Goldfinch 1/s 530.
Bartonville May-15 06.
O. P. Williams Position Q-T-4

was placed 4' from ground in a wild b. b. vine that was trailing over small willow saplings not far from edge of willow swamp on thicket. Ground subject to frequent overflows and at this time very damp. B.B. vines very thin, thicker towards edge of willows. Willows here are bordered here with vines, but farther in there is no undergrowth. Both parents seen.

180 3391

Pacific Yellow. Uncat # 3. 68 (

Astoriville. May- 8- 906.

O.P.S. ♀ Sten-

Slight.

was placed about 1' up in "wild rush" growing in low wet waste land near river and was under ♀ willow sapplings covered with a few wild b. b. vines. Ground about with about 1/2 the area consisting of open spot between the clumps of willow sap. wild b. b. vine clumps and other growths.

Brewer's Black- bird- SET 9 5 5 570
Eastville. May 18 1906.
U. P. S.
Fan adv. mill

was placed 12' from the ground in a crotch formed by some of the small upper branches of a yg. willow tree growing at edge of dry water hole extending out over place where water had been a short time before
Nest rather a neat appearing for this species composed of weeds with leaves on them- cemented together with horse excrement with inner lining of rootlets and hair.

182 4113

Nuttall's parrotia 5 ~ 55~6.
Castleville.
O. P. May-18-1906.
♀ seen & heard

was placed two feet up from the ground in a bunch of wild blackberry vines growing in a low damp ~~place~~ piece of waste land but near edge of a pike or higher farming land. Nest was composed chiefly of weeds with leaves attached, a few straws and had a thick lining of fine light colored grass.
Parents heard and seen.

# 4113

NAME Arkansas Goldfinch SET 2/5-2. 530.
Castroville, Cal. DATE May-20-1916
C.P. Allman Parent on nest.
Bush

was fastened to 2 or 3 wild blackberry vines that were supported by several small willow saplings growing in a clump - in a piece of low waste land near the Salinas R. This piece of land is overgrown here and there with willows and blackberry vines. Sometimes growing alone but generally where one grows the other does also.
Nest 30" above ground, not well hidden,

Vigor's Wren. 1/17-1. 7/17
Eastoville.
U.P.S.
May - 26 - 1906.

Range entry.

was placed 4 or 5 feet from the ground in a sack of cans and other rubbish that was hanging on the back yard fence near a residence. Nest was passed and repassed by people several times every day. The nest was constructed in the circle formed by the bottom coil of a bed spring such as is used in the construction of box mattresses. This spring was placed in a 5 lbs. lard bucket or pail which had been used as a flower pot and still contained a little damp soil in the bottom. The nest was placed upon this damp soil and was considerably flattened out on the bottom where it pressed against the soil

3110



Russet-backed Thrush. 1- 5s.
Eastroville May-26 1906.
O.P. Dillman. Positive.
Small embry.

was placed about five feet up from the ground and was supported and partially fastened to a large black berry vine (wild) and a small branch of a willow sapling. The locality was a blackberry fringed grove of willow saplings or willow swamp which had formerly been the course of the Salinas River and at this season by the year was still damp and covered with "slickens" from the winter's floods. The outer edge of this grove of sapplings next to a piece of farming land was fringed with wild blackberry vines ~~for~~ varying in width from 1 to 2 or more rods and it was in this growth that the nest was placed.

3117

Russet-backed Thrush. 758.

Castroville. June 1 1906.

Cal. Bird flushed.

3 embryoes just forming, 1 pipped.

was placed in fork of small willow sapling growing with other like saplings in a clump of wild blackberry vines. Locality was a low piece of willow covered waste land near bank of Salinas R. and subject to frequent floods in the winter season.

Nest about 4' up. Bird flushed from nest.

Russet-backed Thrush.
Castroville
Cal.
June 1-14 '06

Placed in fork of young willow sapling — about 5 feet up — Sapling growing in clump of same with ground with wild blackberry vines some of which were near the nest the passing over limb of fork just under the nest.
Locality near last but clump of trees was more isolated from the surrounding willows. Parent heard.

3111

Russet-backed Thrush. 2 1/2 No 5.

Eastonville, June-1-1906.

U.S.

Fresh.

was placed in crotch of small willow sapling growing near outer edge of a thick grove of willows & swamp. This sapling was growing among the thick bold blackberry vines that fringed the edge of the sapling for the width of a rod or more. Sapling was near the middle of the swamp and was surrounded by the prickly vines that trailed over & about these saplings. Nest not easily seen unless one was looking among the vines. Along this fringe of vines on one side was a piece of farming land and on the other the grove of saplings through whose center ran a water course which was formerly the channel of the Platte River.

Nuttall's Ranch. 6 3-1. 554 b.
Eastroville, Cal. June-5-1906.
O.P.J. Positive.

Began but eggs afterwards decayed.
placed 16" up from ground in a small thick wild blackberry bush about 2 feet high growing on a piece of land covered with similar clumps of vines or bushes and containing many berries at this time. Place was free from trees or other growths but not far distant on 3 sides of the berry patch were many yg. willow sapplings.

NAME Pileolated Warbler. 2/4. 6854
LOCALITY Castroville, Cal. DATE June-5-1906.
COLLECTED BY Birds seen.
Rush.

placed near edge of a large clump of rank thrifty wild blackberry vines that were growing along bank of old Salinas R. channel. Vines trailing over many willow saplings. Nest was placed among the large rank leaves on opp. side of clump from river and but few rods from a road (little used however) and but little farther from a piece of farming land. Nest at edge of clump but fairly well hidden by large leaves. Both parents seen, quite tame and quittering many demonstrative notes. Nest 2' 4" up. Location a little damp.

3837

191

House Finch. 7/6. 519.
Eastroville. June-5-1906.
C.P.S. Positive.

Some fresh. others slightly incubated.
placed against the trunk of a small willow tree of sapling and was supported in its position by several small dry shoots. A ~~small~~ wild blackberry vine trailed over the tree a few inches above nest. Nest was in a thicket of willow trees growing in the thickest along old channel of Salinas R. Trees 10 or 12 feet tall bare except for a crown of leaves near top. Nest was 5½ up and therefore easily seen from quite a distance.

Thrush.

Russet-backed. 5 -.
Eastroville. June-5-06. 7.58.
W.P.S. ♀ on nest.
Slight.

placed in a clump of small willow sapling and wild black berry vines and was supported by the vines and one or two small willow twigs. This bunch of saplings was growing along edge of old river channel, in the slickens left by the winter and spring floods. This particular clump was separated a little from the rest of timber growing along channel. Parent close sitter and soon returned uttering heavy

Isolated Warbler. 3/- 6.8.14
Eastroville. June 5-06.
C. F. Bird Research.
Fresh.

20" above the ground placed on 1 or 2 large wild blackberry vines, growing in the wet stickens (at this season of the year) along old channel.

Nest in low clump of vines and small half dead sapplings. Vines not dense for leaves but quite large and covered with stickens and debris from floods. Nest not far from set #4 and very near another set of 2 that I found but was destroyed presumably by parent birds. Parent taken and identified in vicinity of nest soon after dates. Eggs warm.

#3439.

Russet-backed Thrush. 6/4 1. 57.
Castroville. June-5-06.
C.P.
Slight. Birds seen. Same.

3'½' from ground in small thin wild blackberry vines trailing over small dead willow sapling and larger live ones. Location was a piece of willows lying along old channel of Salinas R. and covering 2 or 3 acres in extent. These trees were bare of foliage except for a crown of leaves at the top thus the nest was plainly visible for quite a distance.

2304

Mex. Horned Lark. 3/2. Type.
Eastroville.
O.P.S.
June-6-1906.
Ovary- Positive & flushed.
Well developed ovaries.
in slight hole in field which had been plowed once and had grown up again with weeds.

196 ✓

Mourning Dove. 1/2. 316.
Eastonville June-10-1906.
D.P.A. Positive
Not ~~measure~~ preserved,
was a slight hollow in ground in
a grain field.

~~Not measured.~~ 1.08 x .81; 1.11 x .83.

Bicolored Blackbird
Eastonville. 11/4-4. 499.
O. P. Dillman June-11-1906.
Positive

I did not blow these eggs.
in a dock plant 3½ feet up in a damp piece of land at edge of a grain field near a tiny stream of water that wended its way among the weeds and plants. Location was a low hollow or swale between two ridges of low sand hills thru which the stream ran.
Nest was a neatly woven, rather deep, "basket" fastened to 2 or 3 prigs of the plant.
Composed almost entirely of grass some fine being flat blades but most of them were round like those of the lining. but being fine round grass. A small piece of cotton & weed mixed in with the grass.

1. Not measured - medium size. .97×.70; .96×.69;
4" 5" 2½" 2½" 9/16×.70.

1981

Mourning Dove. 2/2-2. 316.
Eastville.
E. P. Dillman. June-11-1906.
Not preserved. Positive
on ground in grain field.
Usual meager lining.

~~Not measured~~. 96×80; 1.02×92.

(Specimen?)

199

Upper Wyalusing Pa. Set 1/3-2.
Sobey Collector. Castroville. Later than last,
O. P. S.
Fresh, not preserved.
was placed in Junipers, small
limbs of apple tree about 8 feet up.
Tree growing in orchard near farm
house and very near burying ground.

Eggs very long, white with a very
few spots of reddish brown and black
nearly all at larger end.

No 1.
.73 x .51. Only one measured.

200 √

Mourning Dove 3/2-7. 316.
Castroville. July 8 to 10. (?)
O. P. D. Positive
Fresh. Not preserved
on ground in growing grain
Usual scanty lining of straws
and weed stems. Parasites flushed.

1.01 x .82; 1.00 x .83.

C.13